



ProAction

of Steuben and Yates, Inc.

helping people. changing lives.

Community Needs Assessment Addendum

August 18, 2020

This update to the Pro Action of Steuben and Yates, Inc. Community Assessment was completed in August of 2020 in response to the COVID-19 global pandemic.

Executive Summary

Pro Action of Steuben and Yates provides services in a rural, upstate community where conditions such as job scarcity, geographic isolation, low educational attainment, family adversity and poor health interact to form a landscape of complex needs related to poverty, both its causes and its effects are fully outlined in the 2019-2022 Community Needs Assessment. This CNA Addendum continues to evaluate the known causes and conditions of poverty in light of the COVID-19 global health pandemic and represents the initial effort to capture some of the emerging needs in the community as well as to forecast how those needs may evolve over the coming weeks, months and years.

This analysis has demonstrated that our efforts should be focused around the increased need and demand for child care, addressing food insecurity and other basic needs supports, improving access to technology, and supporting stable housing environments while providing services using a Trauma Informed approach. The analysis further demonstrates a focus on agency capacity building to prevent, prepare and respond to the pandemic by assessing traditional and virtual program delivery methods and adapting as needed, assuring staff and customer safety measures are in place, and continuing to invest in technology that supports and enhances staff mobility and productivity.

In response to these focus areas, Pro Action has identified priorities for action at the community, agency and family level. A full discussion of these findings and priorities follows.

I. Background

This Community Assessment Update is in response to a global health pandemic that has not only affected every community in the United States but has also led to the most significant economic disruption since the Great Depression. This assessment is an initial effort to capture some of the emerging needs in the community as well as to forecast how those needs may evolve over the coming weeks and months.

In December 2019, the novel coronavirus disease of 2019 (COVID-19) was discovered to be the causative agent for acute respiratory and flu-like symptoms and began infecting increasing numbers of people in the Wuhan Province of China. The first case in the United States was confirmed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention on January 22, 2020. Despite efforts to contain the virus, by March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a global pandemic. By March 17, 2020, all 50 US States had confirmed cases of the virus.

Because of the highly contagious nature of COVID-19, the high rate of fatalities associated with it, and the lack of a vaccine or treatment, the only effective way to prevent mass illness is through restricted travel, physical distancing, frequent hand washing, coughing in elbows, not touching the face, and staying at home. By mid-March 2020, with the virus clearly past the stage of effective isolation and contact tracing, local, state and federal public health officials recommend extreme measures to minimize a public health catastrophe: mass quarantine, physical distancing, and a virtual lockdown of all public gatherings and economic activity.

While all types of people can contract the virus, older adults and people of any age who experience serious underlying medical conditions, many which are more prevalent in African American communities, and, to some extent, Latinx and Native American communities, are at increased risk for severe symptoms from COVID-19. Persons of color, immigrants, and women are also disproportionately impacted by underlying health conditions linked to poverty, face discrimination in medical care, and are more likely to work jobs that require them to leave their homes. Also, persons with disabilities or chronic conditions are more vulnerable to COVID-19 due to their inability to thoroughly isolate themselves (need for hands-on care), physical impairments, environmental barriers, or interrupted services. The following additional populations experience differential exposure and extensive corresponding implications as a result of the pandemic: frontline workers, persons experiencing homelessness, gig-economy workers, low-income communities under quarantine, especially in urban settings, rural communities, tribal communities, incarcerated persons and returning citizens.

Children, families, individuals, and Community Action Agency staff may experience heightened stress, anxiety, and trauma as a result of the COVID-19 crisis. Loss of income, growing childcare needs, heightened food insecurity, housing and energy instability, lack of access to transportation, lack of basic supplies, and increased domestic violence are growing factors as the crisis unfolds.

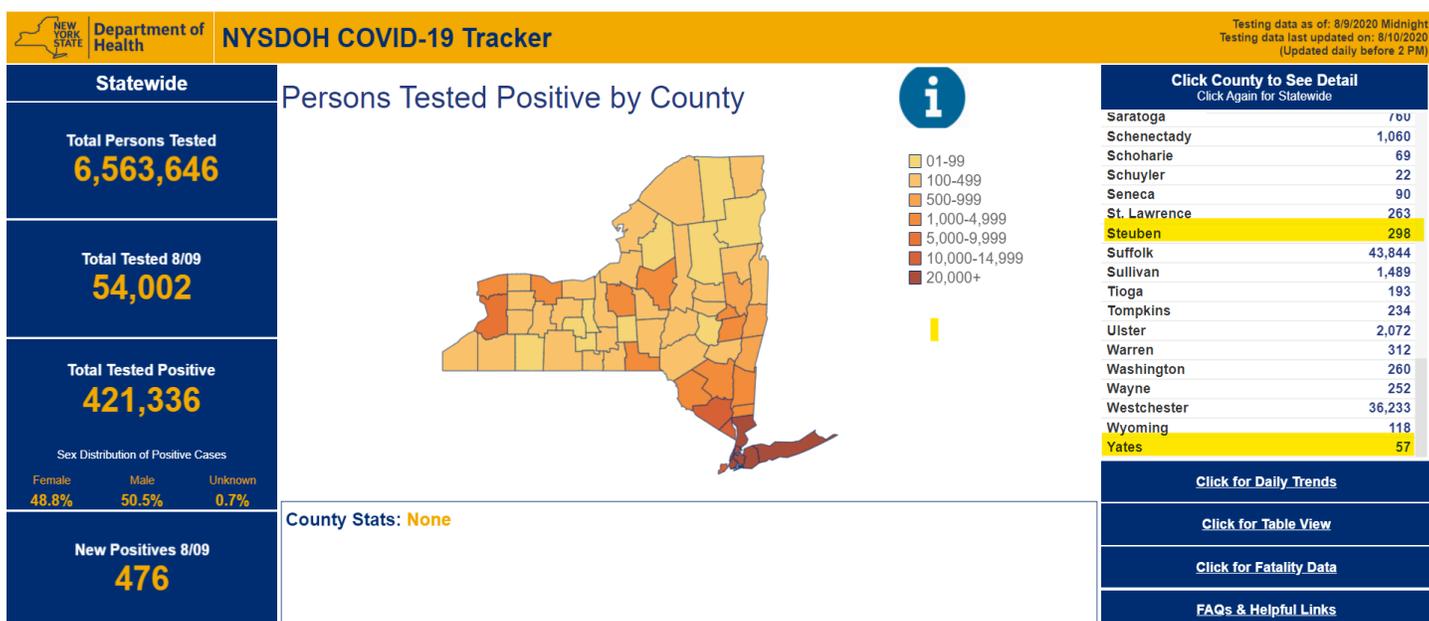
Because of the urgent and widespread needs affecting all sectors of the community, this Community Assessment update is intended to provide some initial information to describe the scope of this crisis on our community and to support the many different responses that will be required to address emerging, evolving needs. It is likely that as needs evolve, some of those needs will not be captured in this update and therefore some necessary community responses may not connect to the needs identified in this document.

The assessment process involves data collection, interpretation, and analysis from a variety of sources, followed by determining and prioritizing community needs. Survey tools were developed and distributed in various ways to encourage maximum feasible participation of persons and families of low income, and partner agencies providing community, home, and education-based services. These distribution efforts included personal emails to known agency contacts, social media, use of the agency website, partner agency newsletters, and personal phone calls to Pro Action

customers. In addition, each Department Director implemented outreach measures specific to customers and potential customers within each program.

During July of 2020, (843) surveys were collected through an online portal directly from respondents or on paper or phone which were then entered into the survey database for analysis, including (772) from community members and agency customers, (71) from Community Partners. Approximately 3/4 of the respondents indicated Steuben County residency with (1/5) Yates County residency.

The first case of COVID-19 in New York was March 1st. Governor Cuomo declared a state of emergency on March 7th. New York quickly became the epicenter of the pandemic. As of August 10, 2020 NYS, has 421,336 confirmed cases of the virus resulting in 32,774 deaths. The senior population, ages 60 and over accounted for more than 85% of the state’s fatalities. Hispanic, Black, and Asian populations also faced a higher rate of fatalities than others. Ninety percent of fatalities had comorbidities (hypertensions, diabetes, dementia, coronary artery disease, renal disease, COPD, atrial fibrillation, cancer, stroke).



SOURCE: <https://covid19tracker.health.ny.gov/views/NYS-COVID19-Tracker/NYSDOHCOVID-19Tracker-Map?%3Aembed=yes&%3Atoolbar=no&%3Atabs=n>

Fatalities by County
The increase in fatalities reflects new data reported Wednesday, May 6 in addition to confirmed fatalities within nursing homes and adult care facilities that were identified as part of a data reconciliation process earlier this week. [Click here](#) for additional detail.

County	Place of Fatality	Deaths by County of Residence
Grand Total	25,204	25,204
Albany	170	116
Allegany	0	2
Bronx	3,076	3,357
Broome	78	74
Cattaraugus	5	6
Cayuga	1	2
Chautauqua	5	4
Chemung	5	2

Fatalities by Sex

Grand Total	25,204 (100.0%)
Female	10,740 (42.6%)
Male	14,455 (57.4%)
Unknown	9 (0.0%)

Fatalities by Race/Ethnicity data is preliminary. With 99% reporting, below is the breakdown for NYS excluding NYC. With 63% reporting, below is the breakdown for NYC as provided by NYCDOHMH. [Click to see NYS excl. NYC age-adjusted rate](#)

Race/Ethnicity	NYC	NYS Excl. NYC
Hispanic	34% (29% of population)	14% (12% of population)
Black	28% (22% of population)	17% (9% of population)
White	27% (32% of population)	61% (74% of population)
Asian	7% (14% of population)	4% (4% of population)
Other	4% (3% of population)	4% (1% of population)

Fatalities by Age Group

Age Group	Fatality Count	%
Grand Total	25,204	100.0%
70 to 79	6,539	26.0%
80 to 89	6,490	25.8%
60 to 69	4,900	19.5%
90 & Over	3,653	14.1%
50 to 59	2,405	9.5%
40 to 49	864	3.4%
30 to 39	288	1.1%

Top 10 Comorbidities by Age Group (22,690 out of 25,204 (90.0%) total fatalities have at least one comorbidity)

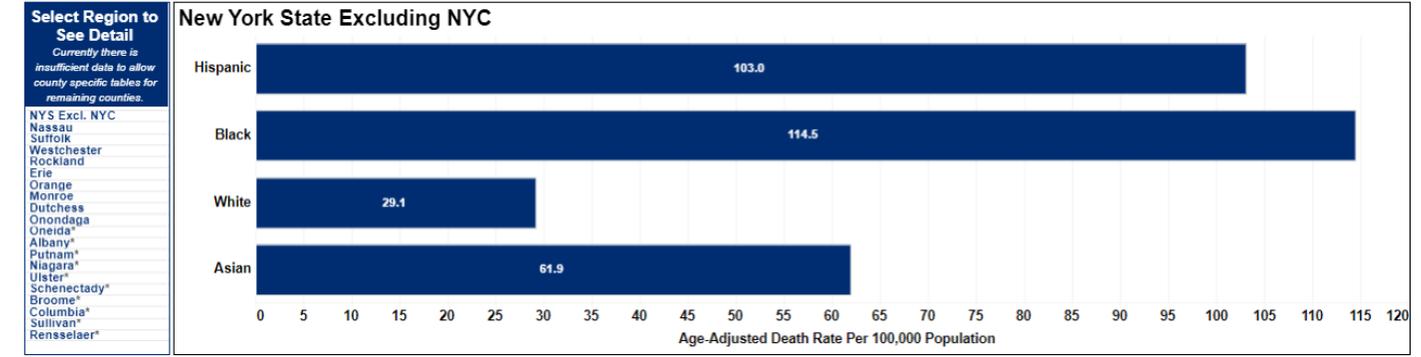
Age Range	Hypertension	Diabetes	Hyperlipidemia	Dementia	Coronary Artery Disease	Renal Disease	COPD	Atrial Fibrillation	Cancer	Stroke
Grand Total	13,413	8,846	5,228	3,413	2,945	2,619	2,369	1,968	1,921	1,648
0 to 9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 19	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
20 to 29	14	22	4	0	0	4	0	0	7	3
30 to 39	74	85	18	0	1	21	2	2	10	4

[Click for Map View](#)
[Click for Daily Trends](#)
[Click for Table View](#)

SOURCE: <https://covid19tracker.health.ny.gov/views/NYS-COVID19-Tracker/NYSDOHCOVID-19Tracker-Fatalities?%3Aembed=yes&%3Atoolbar=no&%3Atabs=>

Age-Adjusted Rate of Fatality COVID-19 Cases per 100,000 by Race/Ethnicity Group

Data is preliminary. With 99% reporting, below is the breakdown for NYS Excl. NYC. For a complete explanation of age-adjusted rates, click here: <https://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/cancer/registry/age.htm>



Race/Ethnicity	Fatality Count	% of Fatalities	Population	Crude Death Rate Per 100,000 Population	Age-Adjusted Death Rate Per 100,000 Population
Hispanic	888	14%	1,304,680	68.1	103.0
Black	1,096	17%	1,052,448	104.1	114.5
White	3,852	61%	8,235,767	46.8	29.1
Asian	268	4%	506,596	52.9	61.9
Other	256	4%	43,970		
Total	6,360	100%	11,143,461	57.1	42.0

[Click to Return to Fatality Summary](#)
[Click for Map View](#)
[Click for Trend View](#)
[Click for Table View](#)

SOURCE: <https://covid19tracker.health.ny.gov/views/NYS-COVID19-Tracker/NYSDOHCOVID-19Tracker-FatalityDetail?%3Aembed=yes&%3Atoolbar=no&%3Atabs=>

The *community* assessed in this document, related to the information below, is defined as the following: Steuben and Yates counties of New York State.

II. Local Public Health Response

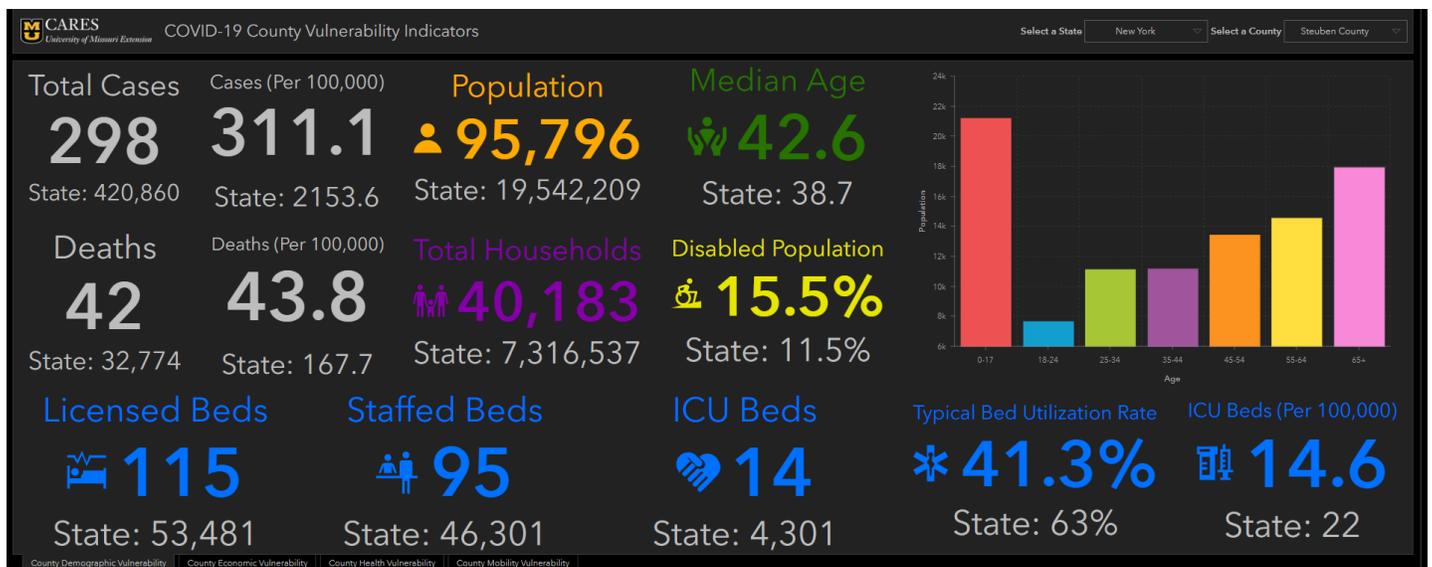
Pro Action’s service area mainly encompasses Steuben and Yates Counties in New York State.

County Public Health offices along with other local health departments in New York State, began monitoring the COVID-19 situation as it developed internationally in late January. Public Health staff participated in almost daily conference calls with the New York State Department of Health and other partners to keep informed of the situation and all current recommendations and requirements related to COVID-19.

In March with the closure of schools, both Steuben and Yates counties issued a Local Disaster Declaration. In Steuben, this activated the county Emergency Operations Center (EOC). Assigned county staff worked out of the EOC for close to 100 days. The EOC staff worked through many COVID-19 crisis issues as NYS Pause went into effect, and then the phased reopening – including issuing press releases, answering questions, COVID-19 testing, and logistical support to healthcare and community organizations. Yates county formed a COVID-19 Task Force of county leadership to attend daily briefings and address needs and issues as they arose.

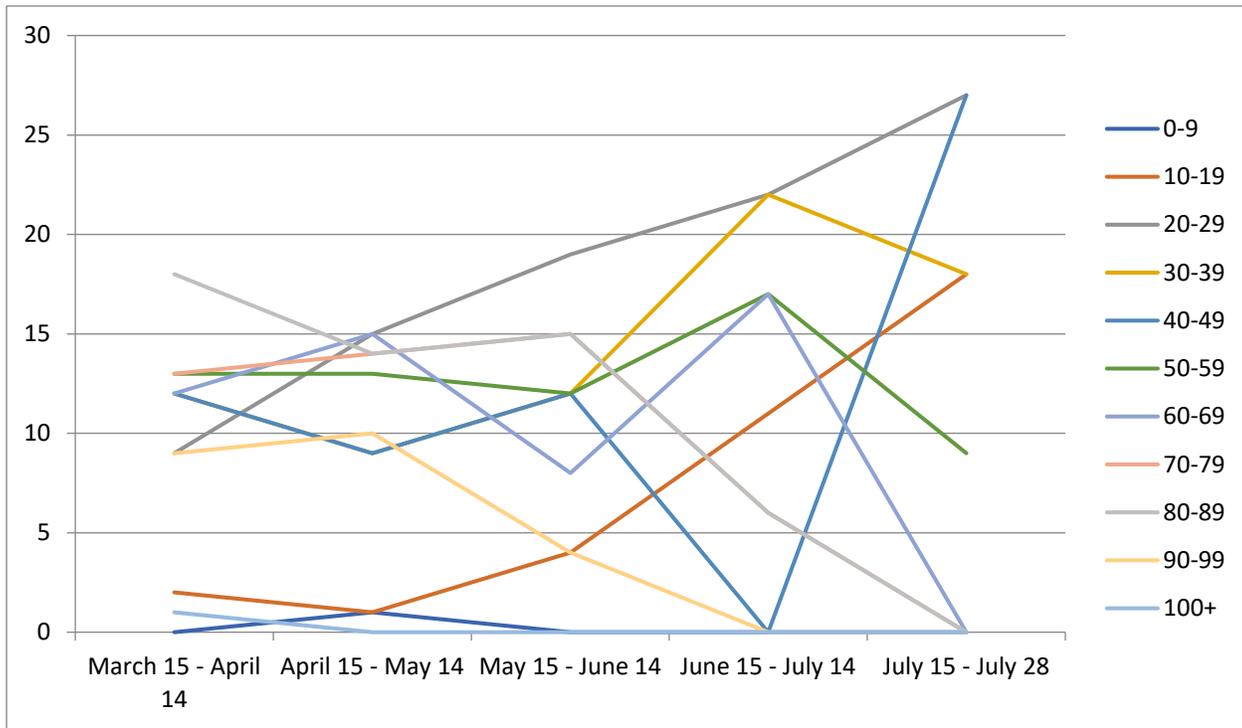
Steuben County:

First identified COVID-19 case was March 20,2020.

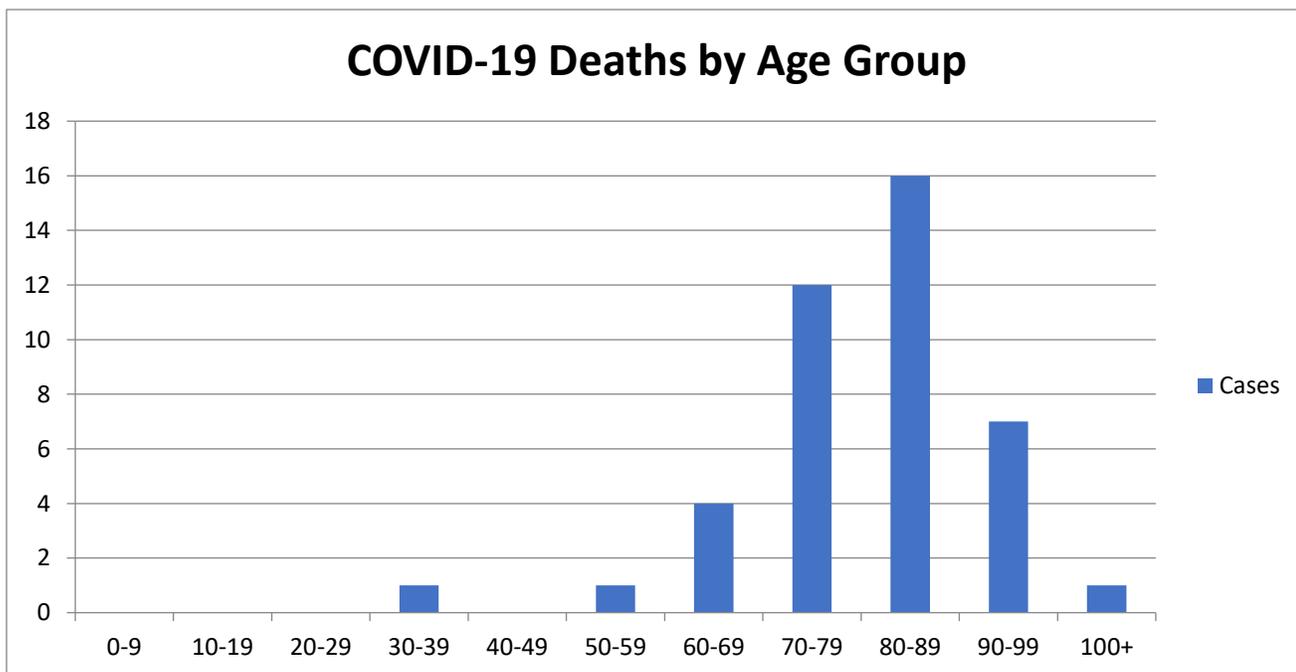


SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

The chart below identifies COVID cases by age through July 28, 2020



This chart examines the change in COVID-19 cases by age group over time. In March, the 80-89 years of age group had the highest percentage of COVID-19 cases. This age group has since been on the decline. Conversely, the 20-29 years and the 10-19 years age groups have had an upward trajectory. In the most recent weeks, the 20-29 years and 40-49 years age groups have tied for the highest percentage of cases.



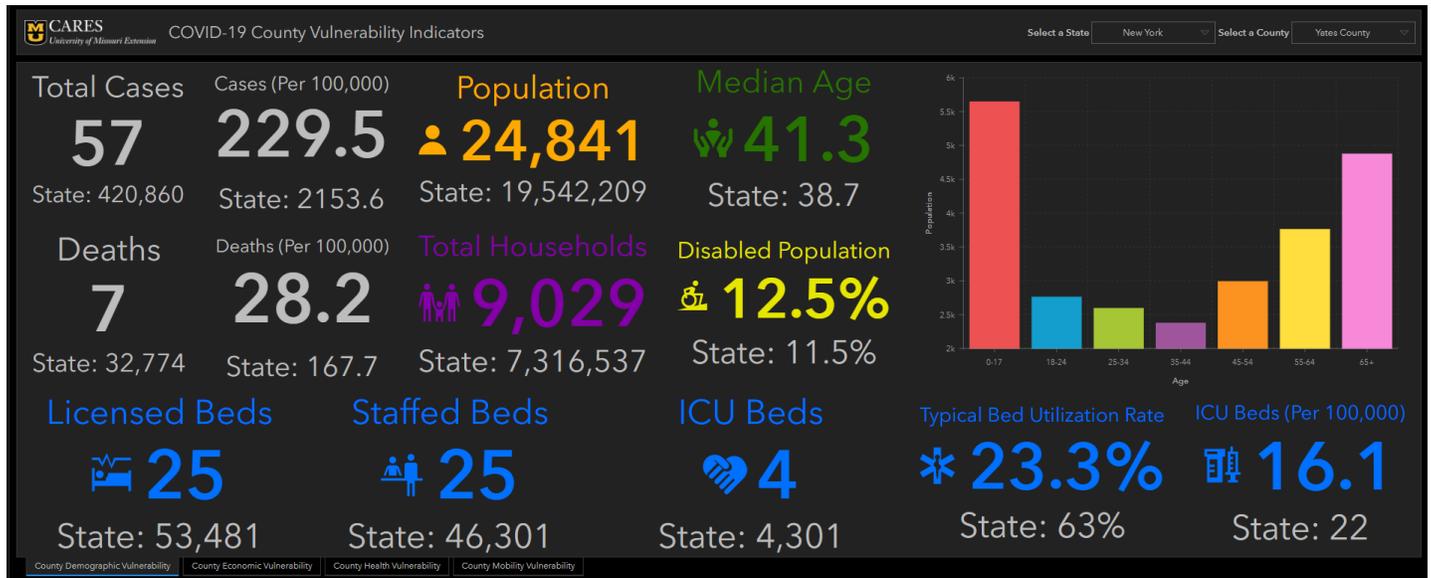
This chart illustrates that the senior population in Steuben County developed the most cases of COVID-19 resulting in death.

Yates County:

First identified COVID-19 case was March 26, 2020.

To date, a total of 56 positive cases have been reported for Yates County with 7 deaths. All deaths occurred in late April or May 2020. The age breakdown for those deaths: 1 (60-69 yrs.), 3 (70-79 yrs.), 1 (80-89 yrs.), 1 (90-99 yrs.), 1 (≥ 100 yrs.).

As a result of this unprecedented public health crisis, Pro Action of Steuben and Yates, Inc. is updating its Community Assessment because of the significant impact on the community, and several short-, intermediate- and longer-term impacts are expected.



SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

III. Immediate Community Impacts

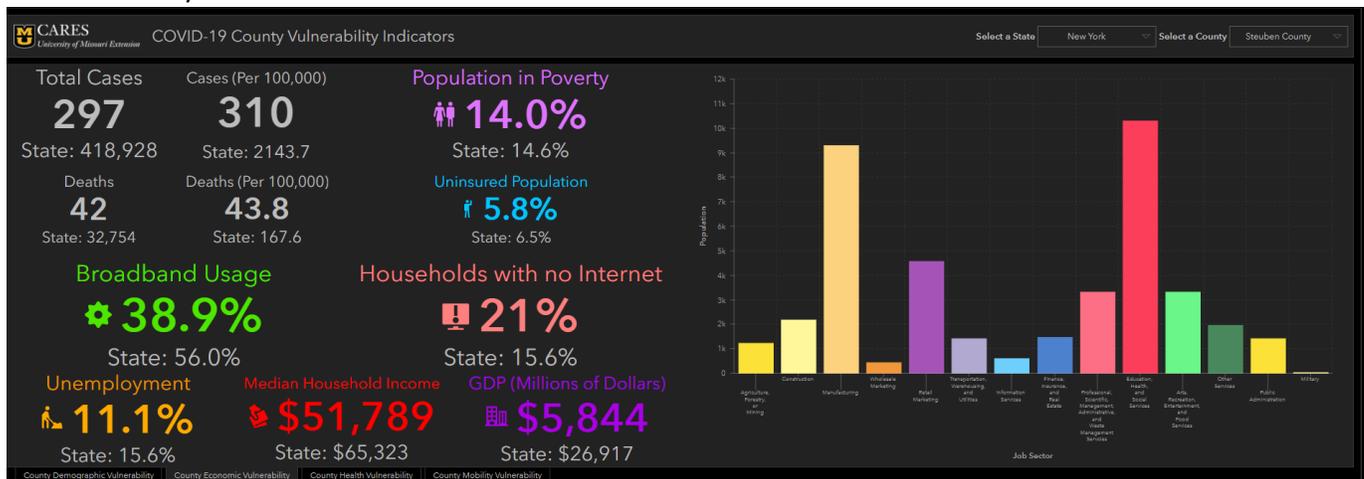
Nationwide, early data suggest that the following groups have experienced disproportionately higher rates of infection and/or complications/death as a result the COVID-19 pandemic:

- Males
- Individuals 60+ years old
- People of color, particularly African Americans
- People with underlying health conditions (especially, lung disease, asthma, diabetes, cardiovascular disease, kidney disease, liver disease, severe obesity, and individuals with immunocompromised conditions)

The immediate impacts of COVID-19 have been felt across all sectors of society. Some of the greatest impacts relevant to Steuben and Yates counties have been in the areas of health/mental health, education, early care and learning (child care), employment, income, access to technology, and access to basic need supports.

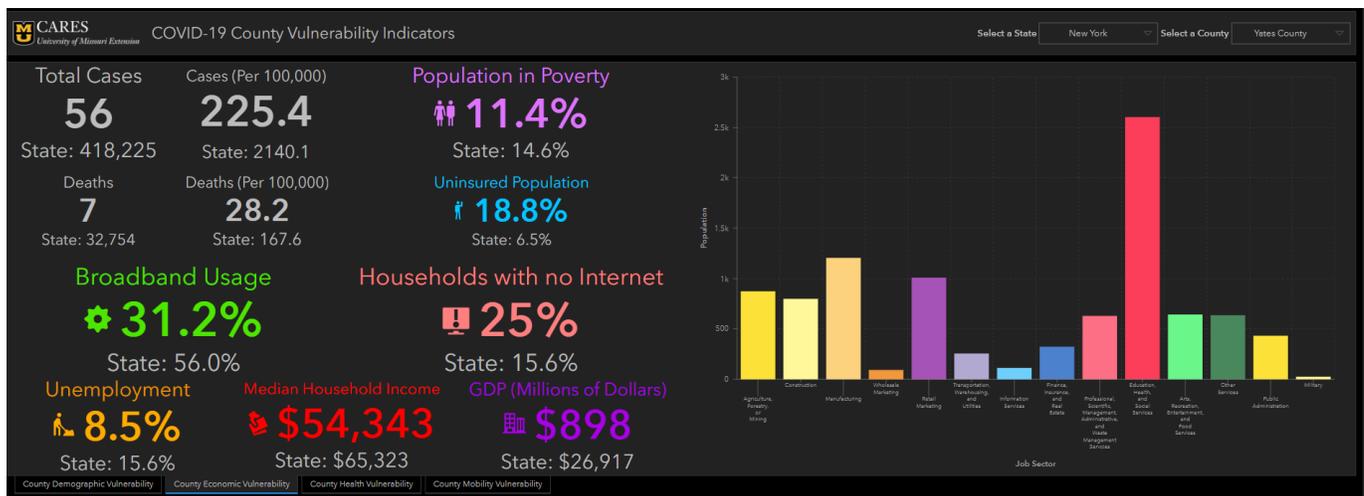
The following charts display vulnerability indicators for each county.

Steuben County:



SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

Yates County:



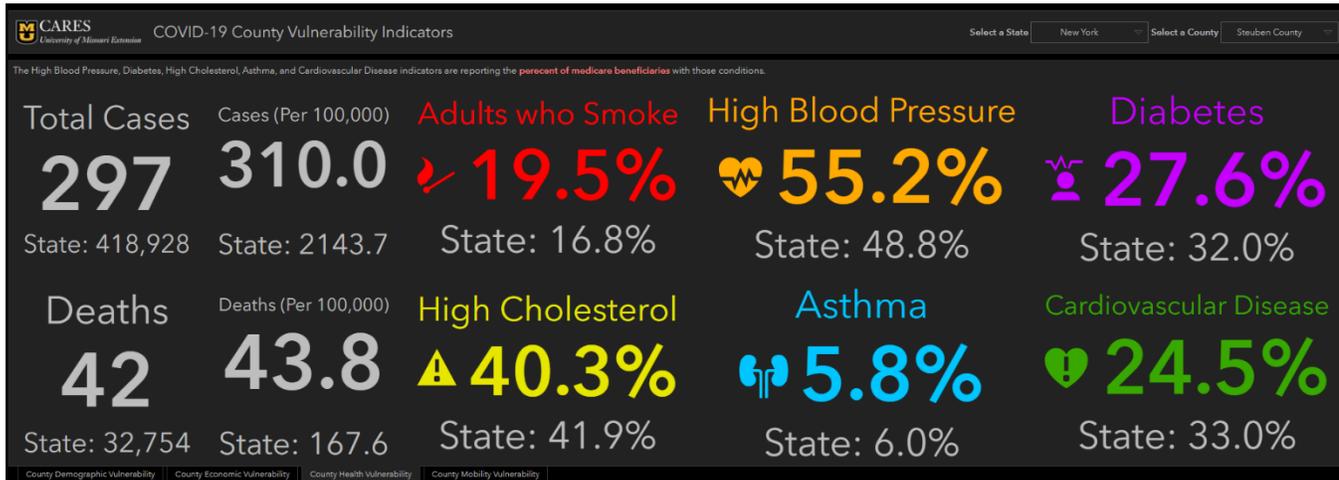
SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

• Social Determinants of Health Impacts:

- Individuals over 60, especially those with underlying health conditions have been shown to be at particular risk for severe health implications from COVID-19. In both counties the senior population developed more severe cases of COVID-19 resulting in death. In Steuben County 95% of deaths were ages 60 and over. In Yates County 100% of the deaths for ages 60 and over.
- Food Insecurity has doubled over pandemic level nationwide.
 - Survey results demonstrate that both customers and community partners rated food insecurity as the second greatest need during the pandemic.
 - Seventy percent of survey respondents utilized community resources to meet the food and nutritional needs. Of those who utilized resources 35% SNAP/Food Stamps, 26% school-based free/reduced lunch, 16% drive through or mobile food pantries, 15% food pantries, 15% WIC, 10% Home Delivered Meals.

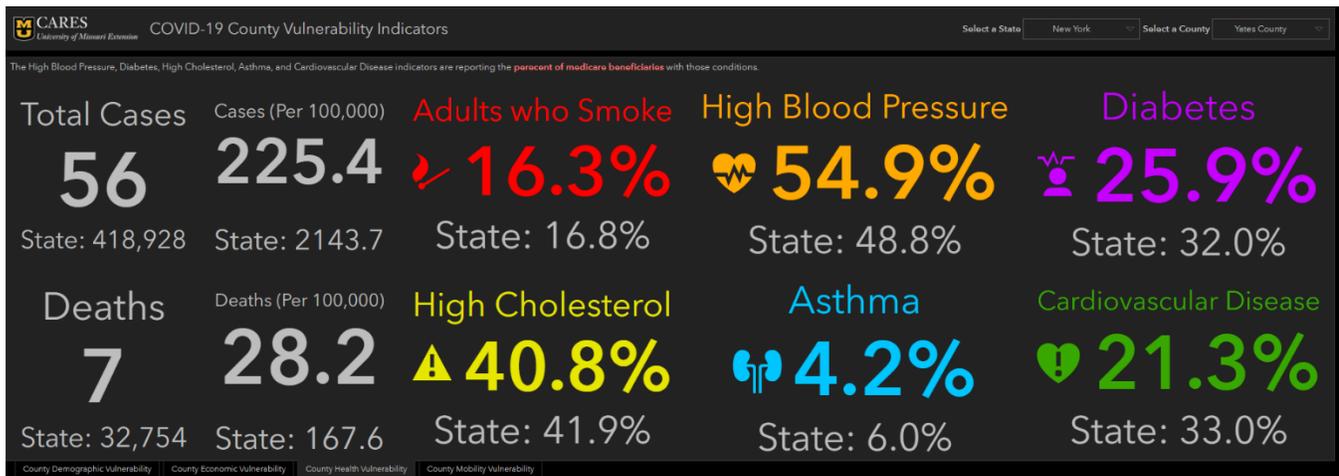
- Transportation has been greatly reduced since the beginning of the pandemic.
 - Customer survey results state the lack of transportation as the 4th highest need during the pandemic.
 - Community Partner survey results state the 6th highest stressor of concern for families is access to transportation.
- Family violence increased during the pandemic.
- Uninsured population of Yates county is significantly higher-18.8% than the state average of 6.5%. Steuben uninsured is 5.8%
- Mental health and substance abuse have been growing concerns in our service area. Current resources will not adequately meet the many new and different stressors/traumas caused by the pandemic, especially its impact over an extended time period.
 - Survey results demonstrated that community partners identified mental health as the second greatest need in our service area.

Steuben County:



SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

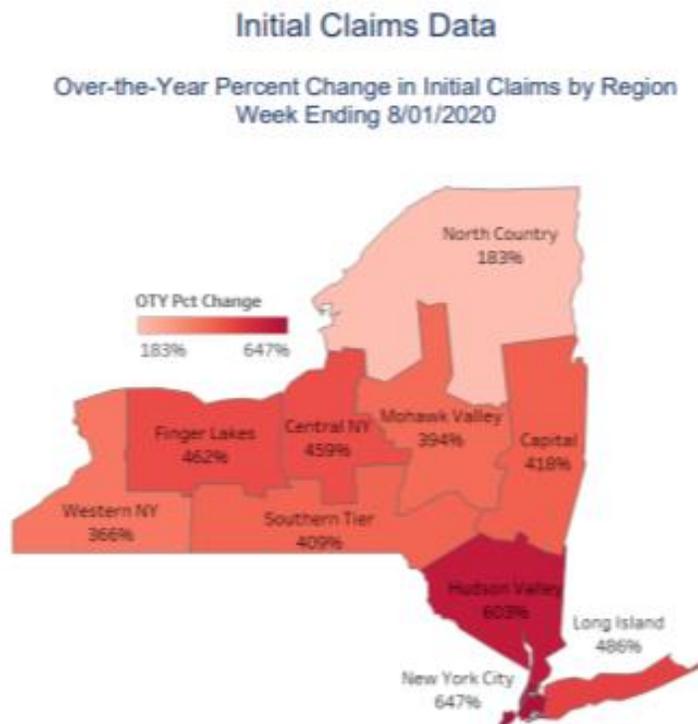
Yates County:



SOURCE: <https://apps.cares.missouri.edu/portal/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0d68267bca524e34a4e0432c315e51b8>

- **Employment, Income and Poverty Impacts:**

- Unemployment rate by occupation in NYS is highest in Personal Care and Services with a percent change over the last year of 1,339%, followed by Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance 805%, Health Care Support 656%, Sales and Related 582%, Healthcare Practitioners and Technical 498%, and Education, Training and Library 477%. Some are unaware of resources available to them and their families as they are experiencing unemployment for the first time.
 - Unemployment in both counties is lower than the state rate of 15.6%, Steuben 11.1%, Yates 8.5%. The expectation is that unemployment numbers will rise as the crisis continues. In Steuben County unemployment increased from 4.1% in June of 2019, to 11.1% in June of 2020- a 171% change over time.
 - Steuben is in the Southern Tier Region of New York and has seen an increase of 409% percent change since a year prior, and Yates, located in the Finger Lakes Region, has experienced a 462% increase.
 - Yates County unemployment increased from 3.3% in June of 2019 to 8.5% in June of 2020- a 158% increase over time.



- For the week ending August 1, 2020, initial claims for Unemployment Insurance (UI) increased over the past year by 531% (including out-of-state residents) in New York State. Initial claims for UI increased by a minimum of 183% in each of New York's 10 labor market regions.
- Labor market regions with the most rapid over-the-year percentage increase in initial claims included: New York City (+647%), Hudson Valley (+603%), Long Island (+486%), Finger Lakes (+462%) and Central NY (+459%). At the same time, initial claims for out-of-state residents grew by 325%.
- On a net basis, regions with the largest over-the-year increase in initial claims included: New York City (+34,088), Long Island (+6,357), Hudson Valley (+6,309), Finger Lakes (+3,292) and Western NY (+3,050). Initial claims for out-of-state residents grew by 3,118 during this timeframe.

Source: <https://labor.ny.gov/stats/PDFs/Research-Notes-Initial-Claims-WF-8012020.pdf>

- Many individuals and families have faced a loss in income during the COVID-19 Pandemic, causing them to fall behind on expenses (rent, mortgage, utilities).
 - 26% of survey respondents that reported a loss of income stated the loss was due to their workplace closing temporarily because of stay at home orders.
 - 21% stated their work hours and/or salary were reduced due to COVID-19.
 - 12% lost income due to not being able to work because of school and daycare closures.
 - 39% of survey respondents cut back on recreational expenses to adjust for the loss of income.
 - 30% stated they reduced their spending on basic needs such as food.
 - 13% utilized credit cards to pay for every day household expenses due to COVID-19.
 - 12% borrowed money from a friend/family member.
 - 10% skipped or stopped paying bills.
 - 7% stopped saving for retirement.
 - 35% of survey respondents state they are behind on utility bills. Of those, 65% are behind on electric, 32% phone/cell, 32% internet, 30% heat, and 26% cable
 - Of the respondents behind on utility payments 75% are 30 days, 18% 60 days, and 7% 90 days.
 - 74% of survey respondents have moderate to no confidence they will be able to pay their bills on time next month.
- Median household incomes in both counties are lower in both counties than the state average of \$65,323. Steuben \$57,789, Yates \$54,343
- In Steuben and Yates Counties combined, the population living below the 200% of Federal Poverty is 42,117 (35.34%) - of those, 11,834 (45.33%) are 17 or under.

Vulnerable Population in Community

Below 100% of Federal Poverty Level	Total	Percent*
Total Population in Poverty	16,027	13.46
Children Age 0-17 in Poverty	4,952	18.97

Below 200% of Federal Poverty Level	Total	Percent*
Total Population in Poverty	42,117	35.38
Children Age 0-17 in Poverty	11,834	45.33

Educational Attainment	Total	Percent**
Population with No High School Diploma	9,098	10.75

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

* Percentage of the population for whom poverty has been determined.

** Percentage of the population age 25 and over.

- Basic needs support (diapers, clothes, cleaning supplies etc.) was identified as the 5th greatest need by survey respondents. Paying everyday bills was the 7th greatest need.

• Educational Impacts:

- Closings of public schools in March had and will continue to have an immediate impact on children's education. Children with less access to resources (broadband internet, computers/tablets, technology expertise, language barriers, etc.) are most at-risk for suffering learning loss during a potentially prolonged period of school closure.
 - 47% of survey respondents do not have a computer/laptop/or tablet for job search, working from home and/or schooling.
 - 22% of survey respondents that have internet connection stated that their services are sometimes to never reliable.
 - 13.5% of survey respondents state they do not have internet connection.
 - 21% of households in Steuben County have no internet. 25% of households in Yates County have no internet. Both are higher than the state average of 15.6% without internet.
 - Broadband usage is also significantly lower than the state rate of 56% with Steuben at 38.9% and Yates at 31.2%.
- Caregivers of school-age children must secure day care arrangements for their children or sacrifice employment to care for their children. These same caregivers are also expected to be primary teachers for their children during the period of the closure. Parents with limited resources face numerous challenges as a result of this situation.
 - Child care is the number one concern of families in our service area.
 - Child care was the #1 concern or stressor our agency and community partners identified in the survey.
 - In Steuben County, 5 Family Day Care Centers, 2 Group Day Care, 1 Day Care Center, and 3 School Age Programs have closed during the pandemic. A total loss of 242 child care slots.
 - In Yates County 1 Family Day Care Center, 1 Group Day Care closed resulting in a loss of 23 child care slots. All county day care centers closed in March; 2 re-opened in June and 2 will re-open in September.

• Impacts on the Provision of Human Services:

In a survey conducted by the Federal Reserve, 69% of non-profits, financial institutions, government agencies and other community groups stated that COVID-19 was a significant disruption to the economic conditions of the communities they serve. Income loss, health concerns, and basic consumer needs were the most frequently cited impacts. 66% indicated the demand for their services has increased and 55% reported a decrease in their ability to provide services.

Respondents in this survey (3,899) reported the top six impacts of COVID on their communities as:

- Loss of income, loss of jobs and self-employment, leading to the inability to service debt and pay bills
- Business impacts including closures, revenue loss and supply chain disruptions
- Health concerns including the spread of covid-19, the limited ability for testing and PPE
- Basic consumer needs including food and housing
- Effects on vulnerable populations including homeless and aging populations, those without internet access, etc.
- Non-profit impacts including challenges reaching and serving clients remotely, access to funds, and closures.

Currently in NYS many non-profits are being negatively affected by Executive Order 202.48 that suspended prompt payment laws. This order was put in place to assist the state with short- and long-term fiscal challenges

the state is and will continue to face due to COVID-19. This Executive Order coupled with late contracts has forced many agencies to utilize a line of credit. If this EO is not rescinded many agencies will be unable to provide critical services that are desperately needed during this pandemic and will be forced to lay-off staff and reduce services in a time when their services are needed now more than ever.

In mid-March, both Steuben and Yates Counties declared a State of Emergency and closed schools for the remainder of the school year. As the month of March progressed many area non-profits had to close their doors due to mandatory staff reductions to 75% capacity and modify their services to virtual if possible. The County facilities were also closed to the public making it very difficult to access services. Both county departments and agency non-profits worked to make services accessible remotely and to date most services have been restored.

- **Community Resource Impacts:**

- The impacts of COVID-19 on community resources are numerous and include a reduction in the availability of resources (access to group activities, schools, libraries, etc.), a scarcity of some resources (health care, food and emergency supplies) and/or needs for resources that have not previously been required in any significant capacity. In rural communities, schools, libraries, and churches are our community hubs for connection, food, access to technology (computers, internet).
- The broad impacts of COVID-19 on this community have created an even more urgent need for coordination and collaboration of resources among the public sector, the public health sector, first responders, educators, the business community, the faith community and many others.

IV. Anticipated Near and Long Term Impacts

The state of New York has been among the hardest hit by the COVID pandemic. While more populous areas of the State experienced higher rates of illness and death, overarching statewide preventative measures implemented in mid-March, remain in place. NYS followed a phased, regional reopening plan. Regions were considered for reopening when they had a 14-day decline in the number of new hospitalizations. Additional conditions with respect to testing, contact tracing and the availability of hospital beds were also considered. The following summary of the plan is taken from the NYS Website:

- Phase one included opening construction and manufacturing functions with low risk.
- Phase two opened certain industries based on priority and risk level. Businesses considered "more essential" with inherent low risks of infection in the workplace and to customers will be prioritized, followed by other businesses considered "less essential" or those that present a higher risk of infection spread. As the infection rate declines, the pace of reopening businesses will be increased.
- Phase three included the reopening of restaurant/food service and personal care.
- Phase four included the reopening of higher education, pre-k to grade 12 schools, low-risk outdoor and indoor arts and recreation, and malls.
- There was minimally two weeks in between each phase to monitor the effects of the re-opening and ensure hospitalization and infection rates are not increasing.
- This plan was implemented with multi-state coordination, especially in downstate New York. The plan also coordinated the opening of transportation systems, parks, schools, beaches, and businesses with special attention on summer activities for downstate, public housing and low-income communities, food banks and childcare.
- The phased re-opening was also based on individual business and industry plans that include new measures to protect employees and consumers, make the physical workspace safer and implement processes that lower risk of infection in the business.

Several aspects of the plan caused long-term service and employment disruptions. The Governor’s plan called for the reopening of low risk construction and manufacturing functions first. Manufacturing is one segment of a local economy that relies heavily on travel, tourism, hospitality, government, and education. These industries are considered higher risk and will reopen later. Many of the sectors slated for later opening are those that employ and serve the low-income community. Finally, the plan stated that areas must not re-open attractions or businesses that will bring large numbers of visitors. Steuben and Yates Counties are located in the Finger Lakes. The Finger Lakes a popular vacation location, featuring many wine and beer trails. Combined, these entities employ hundreds of workers and draw thousands to the area each year; tourism generated as a result subsequently supports numerous local hotels, restaurants, and ancillary businesses.

Much of the local economy is built on smaller businesses. While some have been creative in keeping their workforce active, by repurposing equipment to produce new products, to accessing Payroll Protection funding, others have been unable to do so. Some closed their doors and laid off staff. While largely unknown at this time, it is speculated that some smaller businesses will simply not re-open.

In addition to the above, the staggering loss of income throughout the country will have a devastating effect on the availability of community resources for years to come. New York State has a \$6 billion budget shortfall prior to the pandemic. According to a NYS Division of Budget posting in May 2020:

“The New York State Division of the Budget announced today the FY 2021 Enacted State Budget Financial Plan, which projects a \$13.3 billion shortfall, or 14%, in revenue from the Executive Budget Forecast released in January and estimates a \$61 billion decline through FY 2024 as a direct consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, in the absence of Federal assistance, initial budget control actions outlined in the Financial Plan will reduce spending by \$10.1 billion from the Executive Budget. This represents a \$7.3 billion reduction in state spending from FY 2020 levels.”

If nothing else, the COVID pandemic has clearly illustrated the connectedness of various sectors of the community. If employers are unable to re-open, people remain unemployed and will struggle to meet basic needs as time goes on. If childcare centers, schools, and summer camps remained closed, parents without childcare resources will be unable to return to work even if their positions remain. If community agencies are ill equipped to address the impending needs, because they lack the funding or resources with which to do so, Steuben and Yates Counties, like many areas, can expect prolonged service, employment, and community resource issues.

Based on already-observed events, coupled with state plans to re-open the economy, it is likely that there will be near-term (1-3 months) and longer-term (greater than 3 months) impacts that that require immediate planning. A partial, but not complete, list of the anticipated impacts follows.

Prolonged service disruptions –

The disruptions in service delivery to customers are expected to continue for a substantial time. This is likely to lead to ancillary challenges for customers that may become long-term issues. Local services likely to experience continued disruptions include:

- Child care – Local providers started to re-open in June but are taking limited numbers of children due to social distancing and sanitation requirements. Capacity of child care slots decreased at high levels as the crisis continued.
- Education – It remains uncertain how families will be able to work and care for children during the hybrid school reopening
- Services that require face to face interactions, including, but not limited to mental health and substance use counseling, peer support services, personal care, and access to Public Assistance and Unemployment insurance benefits

Prolonged agency capacity issues-

Pro Action and its partner providers anticipate a loss of 20-60% of local and State financial resources. These resources not only support direct service and staff but also administration and overhead. Filling the gaps for this loss will be monumental.

There will continue to be a need for enhanced technology and internet infrastructure, cloud-based platforms, and ongoing training and educational supports for staff to maintain and build additional remote work from home mobile capacities.

There is a need for self-care and wellness activities for staff, now offered in new virtual or safely distanced models.

Staff need to be preparing customers for the consequences related to non-payment of utility, rent and mortgage expenses, reductions in SNAP and Unemployment Insurance benefits, and once the moratorium on evictions and utility shut offs expire.

Staff training needs will not end due to the inability to gather for employee development but rather will take a turn toward exploration of virtual training technologies.

Pro Action takes a leadership role in the Trauma Informed Care initiatives for the counties, and we believe that the toxic stress of COVID and the historical trauma of racism and othering require, now more than ever, that we support our own efforts and those of our coalition partners in becoming trauma informed.

In a world of unknowns, one of the largest is the trajectory of the COVID pandemic. While no one can predict the long-term prevalence of COVID in our communities, scientists are developing scenarios that depict possible transmission and infection rates over time. In one scenario, we have passed peak crisis stage, but will continue to see small flare ups in various communities until a vaccine is developed or enough of the population develop immunity. In the second scenario, COVID cases will decrease until the early fall, when there will be a resurgence with infection rates and deaths greater than they are at present. In the final scenario, referred to by one scientist as the “slow burn scenario,” we will continue to see regular flare ups that are larger than those predicted in scenario #1, but not as severe as the resurgence predicted in the second scenario. All models are based on the lack of widespread immunity, the balance between social distancing and the need to re-start the economy, and the ability of the coronavirus to recirculate.

(www.statnews.com/2020/05/01/three-potential-futures-for-covid-19/) Regardless of which model one chooses to accept, it is very likely that societal disruptions created by COVID will remain to varying degrees for a long time to come.

V. Addressing Equity Implications

Given persons of color are being disproportionately affected by both the health crisis and by the resulting economic disruption, an equity lens must be used to view current and emergent needs related to this crisis. Though immediate data may not yet be easily obtained regarding the demographics of those most impacted by the COVID-19 epidemic, previous Community Assessments, as well as countless government and academic studies have established that structural racism, xenophobia, sexism, stigmatization and othering persist – and are often exacerbated – in times of crisis. Community Action recognizes the obligation to ensure that the barriers of structural race, gender, and other inequities are addressed during this time of crisis and beyond. Therefore, it is with this lens that communities are invited to use the equity lens and the question, “why”, to understand the specific needs of the diverse populations served.

VI. Conclusion

Given the current landscape and uncertainty surrounding the trajectory of the COVID pandemic, Pro Action has identified the following key areas on which to focus:

- Child Care – We anticipate an increased need for Child Care for school aged child care due to the hybrid model most of our area school districts are reopening with.
- Food Insecurity – We anticipate that supplemental food resources will remain a need in the coming months. In addition, persons who lack transportation, or who are at high risk from complications from COVID, may not feel comfortable accessing food resources in the community.
- Access to Technology – We note above that services are increasingly remote and virtual. Remaining connected virtually can be challenging for low income families that are lacking equipment and access to high speed internet service.
- Basic Need Supports – In addition to food we anticipate the continued demand for basic needs support to families (hygiene, cleaning supplies, diapers, etc.).
- Rent/Mortgage/Utility Assistance – Delays in unemployment benefits meant that many low-income households were unable to pay rent and/or utilities. Furthermore, long term shutdown of local businesses results in a lack of revenue. Re-opening guidelines that call for decreasing capacity to maintain social distancing will result in reduced revenue when businesses do reopen. Both factors strongly suggest that some smaller businesses will not re-open and others will reduce staffing. With the moratorium on evictions set to expire in August, we anticipate that a need for back rent/utility assistance to prevent homelessness.
- Trauma Informed Care – We anticipate that the community will need to embrace a trauma informed approach to responding to conditions caused by the pandemic.
- Agency Capacity Building – the pandemic means that all service providers will need to reassess service delivery methods and create spaces that allow for social distancing, as well as services that are effective and flexible. Specific needs within Pro Action include staff training, revisions to common areas to increase social distancing, increased use of technology and telework as a means of maintaining wellbeing of staff and customers, introduction of new building cleaning practices, sanitation stations, etc. to operate a safe clean building.

Appendix I: Matrix of Observed and Perceived Needs

EDUCATION			
	Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
Operational Changes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Schools have each sent their re-opening plans to the Department of Education, most district plans have slight differences to how they plan to re-open. Most plans will cause some difficulties for families who work and need access to school aged child care, have no internet access, and need assistance with helping their children with remote school work. 		Parents have growing concerns over school reopening and helping their children with schoolwork and caring for them while working.
Early Care & Ed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In Steuben County 5 Family Day Care Centers, 2 Group Day Care, 1 Day Care Center, and 3 School Age Programs have closed during the pandemic. A total loss of 242 child care slots. In Yates County 1 Family Day Care Center, 1 Group Day Care closed resulting in a loss of 23 child care slots. All county Day Care Centers closed in March, 2 re-opened in June and 2 will re-open in September. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Child Care is the number one concern of families in our service area. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Child Care was the #1 concern or stressor our agency and community partners stated in the survey.

TECHNOLOGY			
	Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
Access	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Steuben County 21% of households have no internet. Yates County 25% of households have not internet. Compared to the state average of 15.6% without internet. Broadband usage is also significantly lower than the state rate of 56%, Steuben is 38.9% and Yates 31.2%. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 47% of survey respondents do not have a computer/laptop/ or tablet for job search, working from home and/or schooling. 22% of survey respondents that have internet connection stated that their services are sometimes to never reliable. 13.5% of survey respondents state they do not have internet connection. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access to technology was identified as the 5th highest stressor/concern for families.

MENTAL HEALTH & SUBSTANCE ABUSE			
	Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
Mental Health & Substance Abuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mental Health and Substance Abuse has been a growing concern during the pandemic. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Survey respondents identified mental health as the 6th greatest need during COVID-19. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mental Health (anxiety, depression, etc.) was tied for the second highest concern that our agency and community partners stated in the survey.

HEALTH, NUTRITION & DISABILITY			
	Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
Access & Conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uninsured population of Yates county is significantly higher 18.8% than the state average of 6.5%. Steuben uninsured is 5.8% 		
Food Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During the COVID-19 pandemic food insecurity has been a growing concern. It is reported that household with children food insecurity has double over the pandemic levels nationwide. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Food insecurity was the second highest need identified by survey respondents. 45% of survey respondents were somewhat to not confident at all that they could afford food for a month. 14% of survey respondents stated the reason they did not have enough food to eat was affordability. 13% of survey respondents stated that the reason for lack of food was availability at stores. 12% of survey respondents stated they did not have enough food do their fear of leaving the house, and additional 10% stated the lack of transportation. 70% of survey respondents utilized community resources to meet the food and nutritional needs. Of those who utilized resources 35% SNAP/Food Stamps, 26% School-based free/reduced lunch, 16% drive through or mobile food pantries, 15% food pantries, 15% WIC, 10% Home Delivered Meals. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Food insecurity was identified at the 2nd greatest concern or stressor for families by our agency and community partners in the survey.

EMPLOYMENT, INCOME & POVERTY

Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unemployment in both counties is higher than the state rate of 15.6%, Steuben 11.1%, Yates 8.5%. We do expect the unemployment numbers to rise as we continue through this crisis. • In Steuben County unemployment increased from 4.1% in June of 2019 to 11.1% in June of 2020, that is a 171% change over time. • Steuben is in the Southern Tier Region of New York and that region has seen an increase of 409% percent change since a year prior, and Yates is located in the Finger Lakes Region that has experience a 462% increase. • In Yates County unemployment increased from 3.3% in June of 2019 to 8.5% in June of 2020, that is a that is a 158% increase over time. • Unemployment rate by occupation in NYS is highest in Personal Care and Services with a percent change over the last year of 1,339%, followed by Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance 805%, Health Care Support 656%, Sales and Related 582%, Healthcare Practitioners and Technical 498%, and Education, Training and Library 477%. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 23% of survey respondents stated they were unemployed or laid off due to COVID-19 • 41% of those that were unemployed or laid off did not expect to be able to return to work by the end of July, 2020. • 12% of survey respondents stated their hours were reduced due to COVID-19 • 34% of survey respondents state they were Essential workers • 10% of survey respondents stated they returned to work during phases 1 & 2 of reopening. • 12% of survey respondents stated they were working remotely 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applying and receiving unemployment was identified as the 4th highest stressor/concern for families.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Median household incomes in both counties are lower in both counties than the state average of \$65,323. Steuben \$57,789, Yates \$54,343. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 26% of survey respondents that reported a loss of income stated the loss was due to their workplace closing temporarily because of stay at home orders. • 21% stated their work hours and/or salary was reduced due to COVID-19. • 12% experienced a loss of income due to not being able to work because of school and daycare closures. • 39% of survey respondents cut back on recreational expenses to adjust for the loss of income. • 30% of survey stated they reduced their spending on basic needs such as food. • 13% utilized credit cares to pay for every day household expenses due to COVID-19. • 12% borrowed money from a friend/family member. • 10% skipped or stopped paying bills. • 7% stopped saving for retirement. • 35% of survey respondents state they are behind on utility bills. Of those behind 65% electric, 32% phone/cell, 32% internet, 30% heat, and 26% cable • Of the respondents behind on utility payments 75% are 30 days, 18% 60 days, and 7% 90 days. • 74% of survey respondents are moderate to no confidence they will be able to pay their bills on time next month. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Loss of income was the 3rd highest concern or stressor identified by our agency and community partners in the survey.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steuben Counties population living in poverty (14%) is in line with the state average of 14.6%. Yates County is 11.4%. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic needs support (diapers, clothes, cleaning supplies etc..) was identified as the 5th greatest need by survey respondents. Paying everyday bills was the 7th greatest need. 	

SOCIAL SERVICES			
	Observed as Worse Than the State Rate or is a Problem or Need in the General Population and/or Agency/Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by Agency Customer Population	Perceived as a problem by other Agency or Community Stakeholders
Family Well-Being	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Family violence has increased during the pandemic. 		
Housing/Homelessness		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 46% of survey respondents rent, while 49% own a home. 1% reported being homeless. 14% of survey respondents stated that they are past due on their rent, and 5% are past due on their mortgage. 2% of survey respondents stated they are at risk of eviction. Of the respondents who are past due on rent or mortgage 31% are moderately confident to no confidence that they will be able to pay their next mortgage or rent payments. 	
Transportation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Both counties have had significant reductions in the already limited availability of transportation since the beginning of this crisis. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of transportation was identified as the 4th greatest need during COVID-19 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access to transportation was identified as the 6th highest stressor/concern for families.
Aging Population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In both counties the senior population developed more severe cases of COVID-19 resulting in death. In Steuben County 95% of deaths were ages 60 and over. In Yates County 100% of the deaths for ages 60 and over. 		

Appendix II: Coronavirus (COVID-19) Indicator Report

Source: (<https://engagementnetwork.org/covid-19/>)

Location

- Steuben County, NY
- Yates County, NY

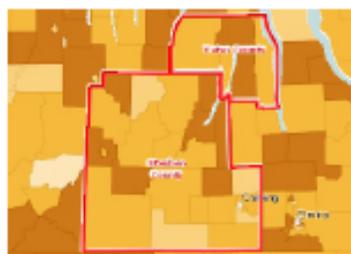
Vulnerable Populations

Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 121,936 total population in the report area, an estimated 22,764 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 18.67% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Report Location	121,936	22,764	18.67%
Steuben County, NY	96,927	17,889	18.46%
Yates County, NY	25,009	4,875	19.49%
New York	19,618,453	3,068,689	15.64%
United States	322,903,030	49,238,581	15.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

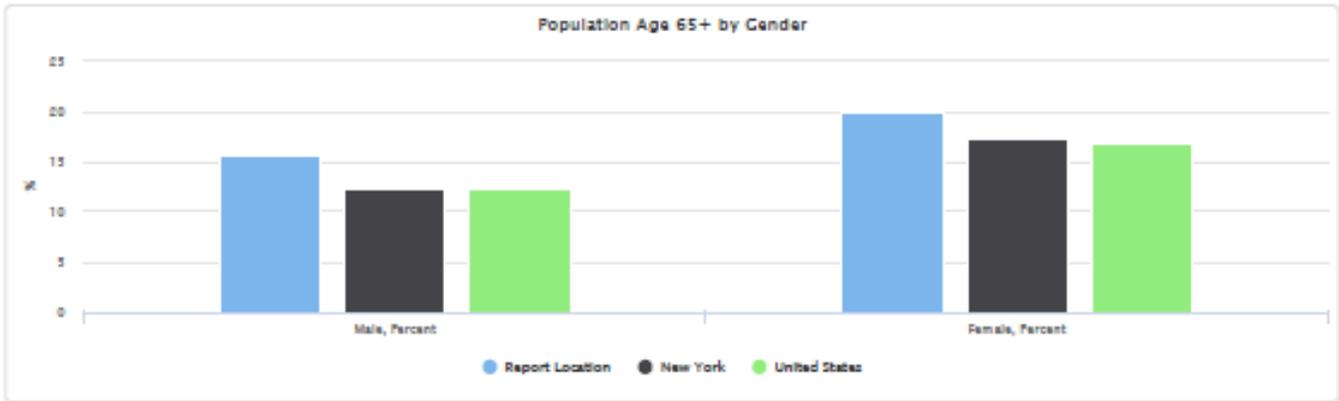
- Over 20.0%
- 16.1 - 20.0%
- 12.1 - 16.0%
- Under 12.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

[View larger map](#)

Population Age 65+ by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by gender. In the report area, 15.67% of male population are at age 65+, and 20.00% of female population are at age 65+.

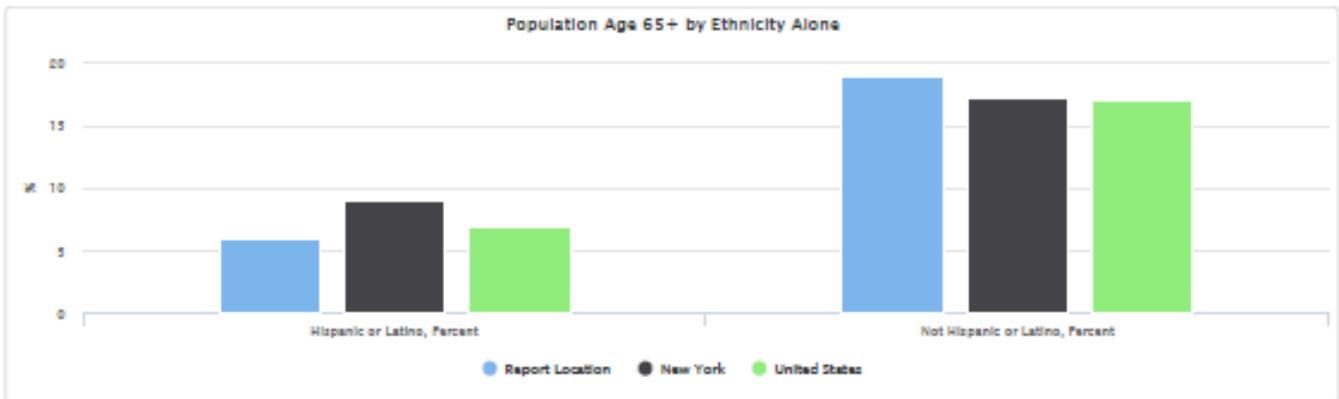
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	9,463	12,309	15.67%	20.00%
Steuben County, NY	7,359	9,709	15.21%	20.01%
Yates County, NY	2,104	2,600	17.53%	19.98%
New York	1,165,142	1,758,819	12.24%	17.42%
United States	19,630,586	27,457,281	12.35%	16.75%



Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 5.94% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 18.89% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

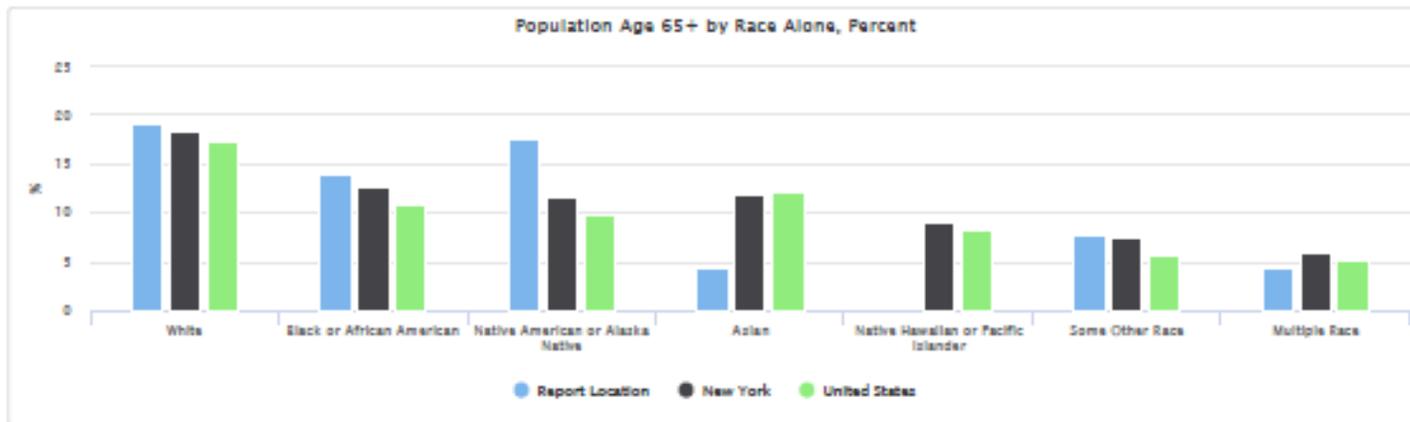
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	126	22,638	5.94%	18.89%
Steuben County, NY	95	17,794	6.05%	18.66%
Yates County, NY	31	4,844	5.65%	19.80%
New York	335,256	2,733,433	9.05%	17.18%
United States	3,955,574	45,283,007	6.88%	17.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

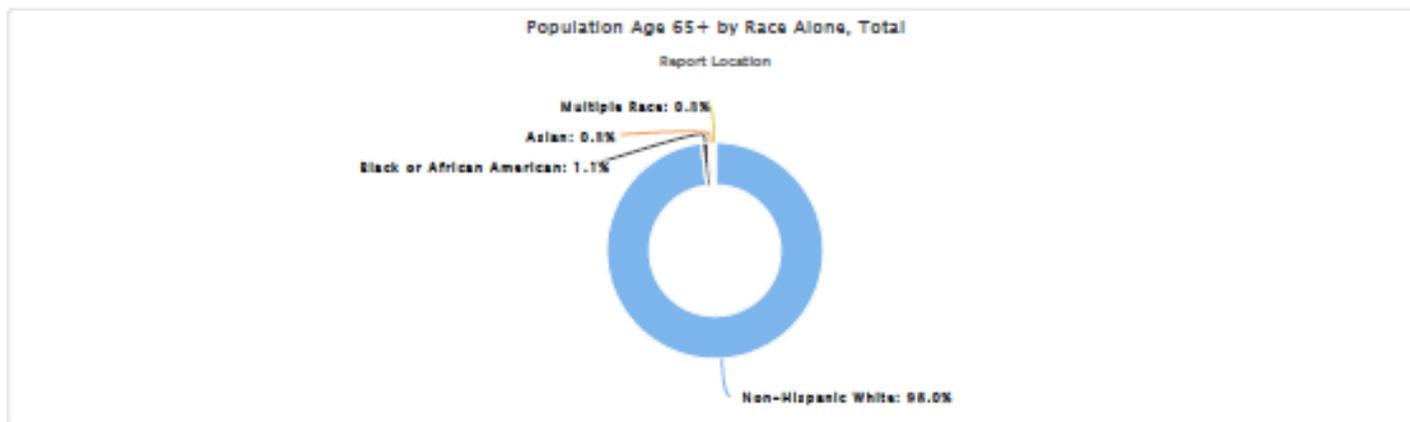
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	19.22%	13.88%	17.65%	4.36%	No data	7.81%	4.49%
Steuben County, NY	19.04%	14.42%	17.65%	4.72%	0.00%	2.41%	3.69%
Yates County, NY	19.91%	10.18%	0.00%	1.59%	0.00%	20.12%	8.09%
New York	18.46%	12.66%	11.58%	11.97%	9.18%	7.52%	5.89%
United States	17.44%	10.88%	9.89%	12.00%	8.37%	5.54%	5.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	22,308	247	18	73	0	42	76
Steuben County, NY	17,517	224	18	70	0	9	51
Yates County, NY	4,791	23	0	3	0	33	25
New York	2,310,699	388,310	9,221	195,170	736	129,256	35,297
United States	40,960,055	4,451,760	266,934	2,108,633	48,799	874,104	528,296

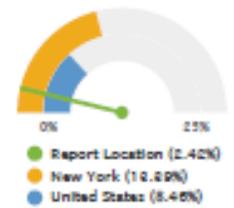


Population with Limited English Proficiency

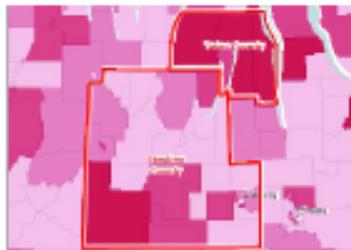
This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well." This indicator is relevant because an inability to speak English well creates barriers to healthcare access, provider communications, and health literacy/education.

Report Area	Population Age 5+	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency, Percent
Report Location	115,012	2,780	2.42%
Steuben County, NY	91,514	1,562	1.71%
Yates County, NY	23,498	1,218	5.18%
New York	18,454,847	2,471,542	13.39%
United States	303,066,180	25,647,781	8.46%

Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency, Percent



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population with Limited English Proficiency, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Ethnicity Alone

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

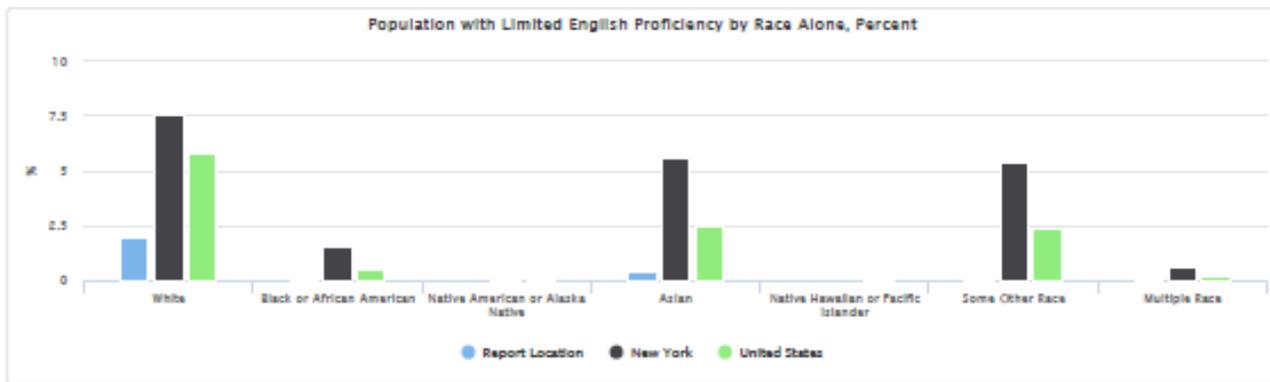
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	205	2,575	10.68%	2.28%
Steuben County, NY	181	1,381	12.87%	1.53%
Yates County, NY	24	1,194	4.67%	5.19%
New York	1,200,337	1,271,205	35.32%	8.44%
United States	15,893,564	9,754,217	30.35%	3.89%



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Percent

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

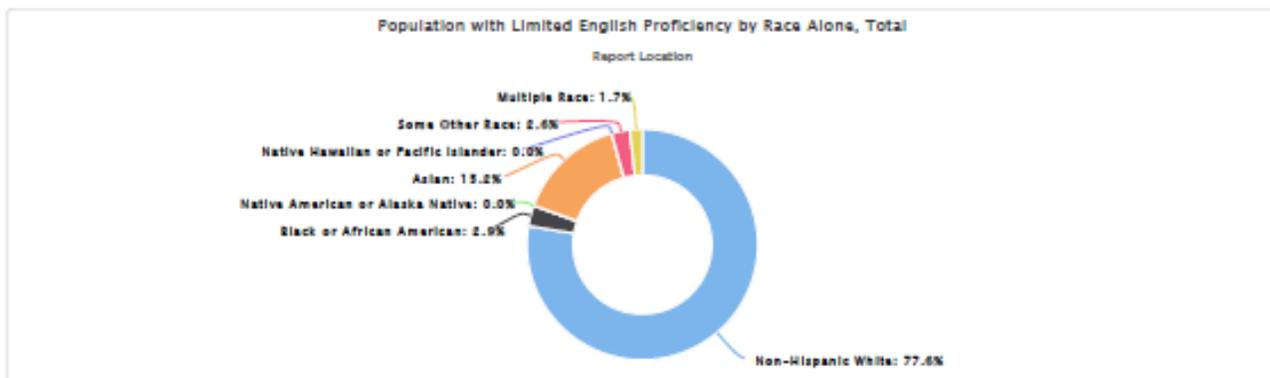
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1.97%	0.07%	0.00%	0.39%	0.00%	0.06%	0.04%
Steuben County, NY	1.20%	0.09%	0.00%	0.39%	0.00%	0.08%	0.03%
Yates County, NY	4.91%	0.00%	0.00%	0.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%
New York	7.53%	1.52%	0.11%	5.64%	0.01%	5.37%	0.66%
United States	5.82%	0.53%	0.08%	2.49%	0.03%	2.35%	0.25%



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Total

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

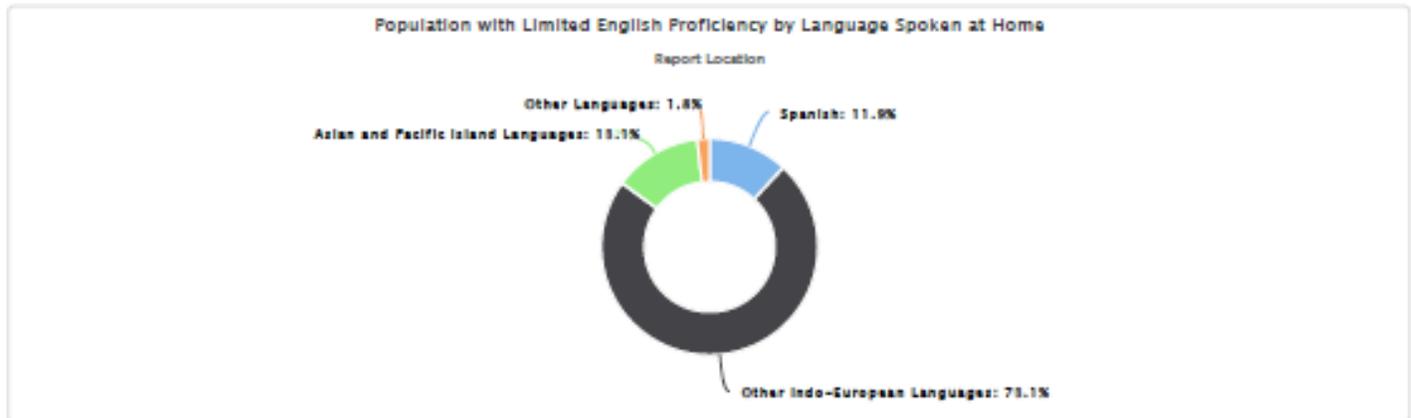
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	2,157	81	0	423	0	71	48
Steuben County, NY	1,047	81	0	337	0	70	27
Yates County, NY	1,110	0	0	86	0	1	21
New York	893,032	180,656	12,481	668,632	913	637,329	78,499
United States	12,911,069	1,171,430	187,528	5,532,712	69,139	5,212,138	563,765



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Language Spoken at Home

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

Report Area	Spanish	Other Indo-European Languages	Asian and Pacific Island Languages	Other Languages
Report Location	332	2,032	365	51
Steuben County, NY	304	928	279	51
Yates County, NY	28	1,104	86	0
New York	1,223,844	611,502	540,118	96,078
United States	16,309,621	3,425,770	4,908,308	1,004,082

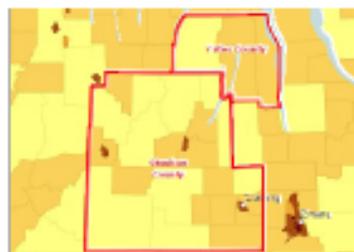


Total Population

A total of 121,936 people live in the 1,728.69 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2014-18 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 70.54 persons per square mile, is less than the national average population density of 91.42 persons per square mile.

Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
Report Location	121,936	1,728.69	70.54
Steuben County, NY	96,927	1,390.55	69.70
Yates County, NY	25,009	338.14	73.96
New York	19,618,453	47,124.95	416.31
United States	322,903,030	3,532,068.58	91.42

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

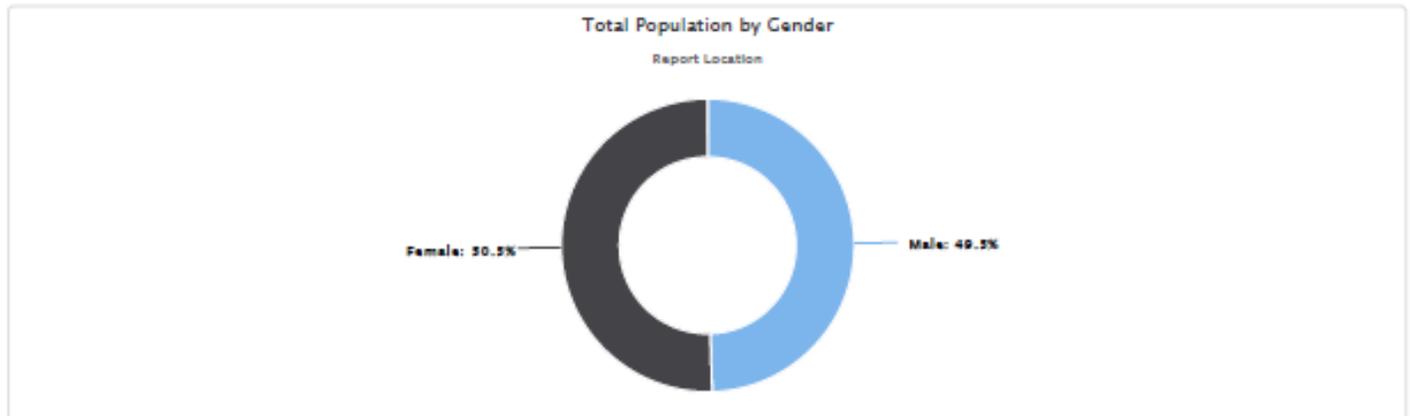
Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Total Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by gender.

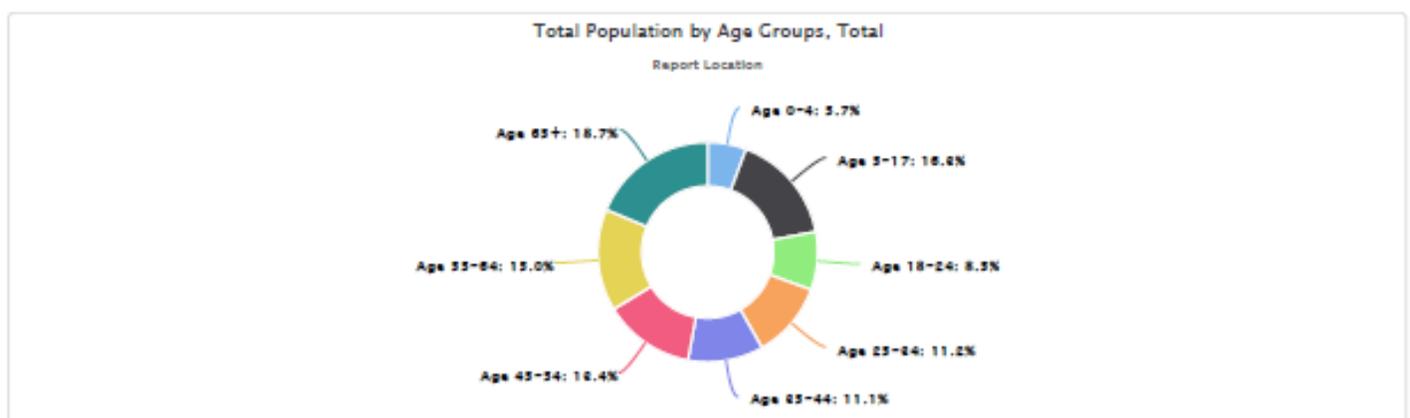
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	60,396	61,540	49.53%	50.47%
Steuben County, NY	48,397	48,530	49.93%	50.07%
Yates County, NY	11,999	13,010	47.98%	52.02%
New York	9,519,555	10,098,898	48.52%	51.48%
United States	158,984,190	163,918,840	49.24%	50.76%



Total Population by Age Groups, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by age groups

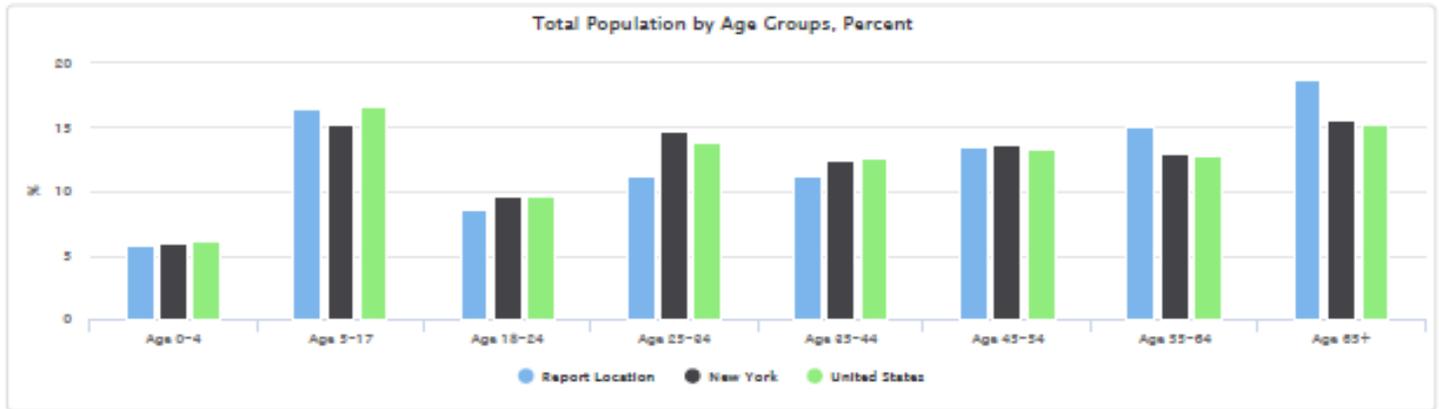
Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	6,924	19,934	10,412	13,695	13,517	16,392	18,298	22,764
Steuben County, NY	5,413	15,795	7,650	11,105	11,141	13,399	14,535	17,889
Yates County, NY	1,511	4,139	2,762	2,590	2,376	2,993	3,763	4,875
New York	1,163,606	2,978,027	1,870,478	2,860,842	2,446,070	2,675,646	2,555,095	3,068,689
United States	19,836,850	53,716,390	30,903,719	44,567,976	40,763,210	42,589,573	41,286,731	49,238,581



Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of age groups in the population of the report area.

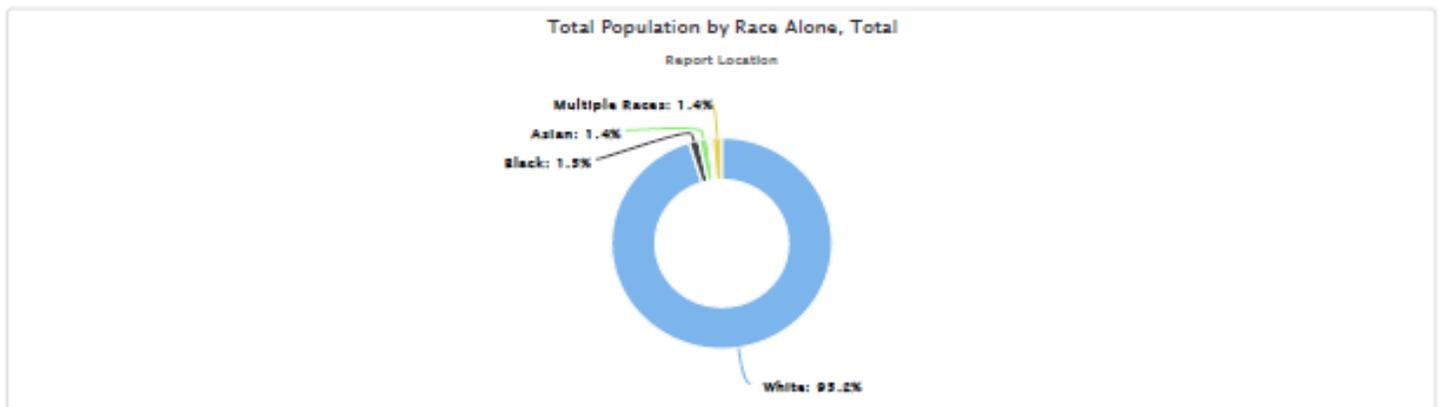
Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	5.68%	16.35%	8.54%	11.23%	11.09%	13.44%	15.01%	18.67%
Steuben County, NY	5.58%	16.30%	7.89%	11.46%	11.49%	13.82%	15.00%	18.46%
Yates County, NY	6.04%	16.55%	11.04%	10.36%	9.50%	11.97%	15.05%	19.49%
New York	5.93%	15.18%	9.53%	14.58%	12.47%	13.64%	13.02%	15.64%
United States	6.14%	16.64%	9.57%	13.80%	12.62%	13.19%	12.79%	15.25%



Total Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by race alone.

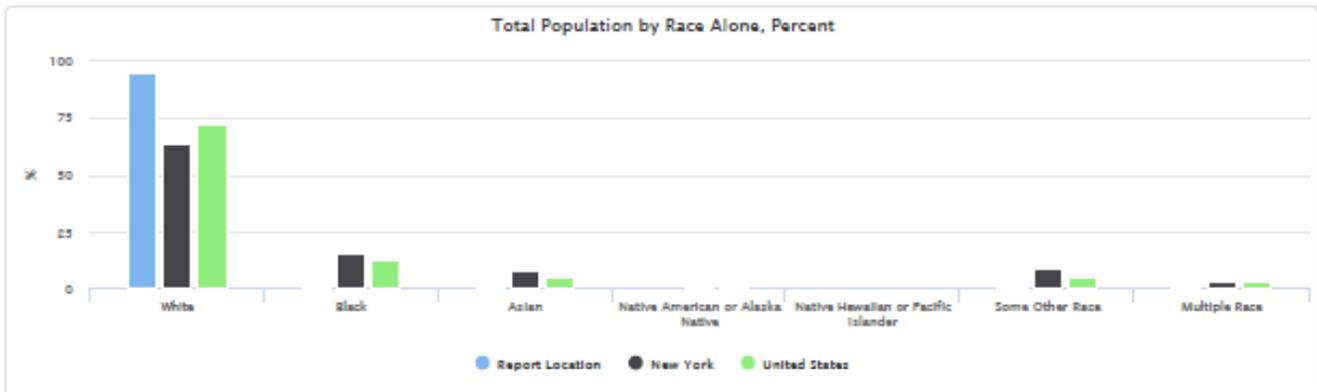
Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	116,078	1,779	1,673	155	22	538	1,691
Steuben County, NY	92,017	1,553	1,484	102	15	374	1,382
Yates County, NY	24,061	226	189	53	7	164	309
New York	12,514,949	3,068,099	1,630,341	79,644	8,017	1,718,220	599,183
United States	234,904,818	40,916,113	17,574,550	2,699,073	582,718	15,789,961	10,435,797



Total Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population by race alone in the report area.

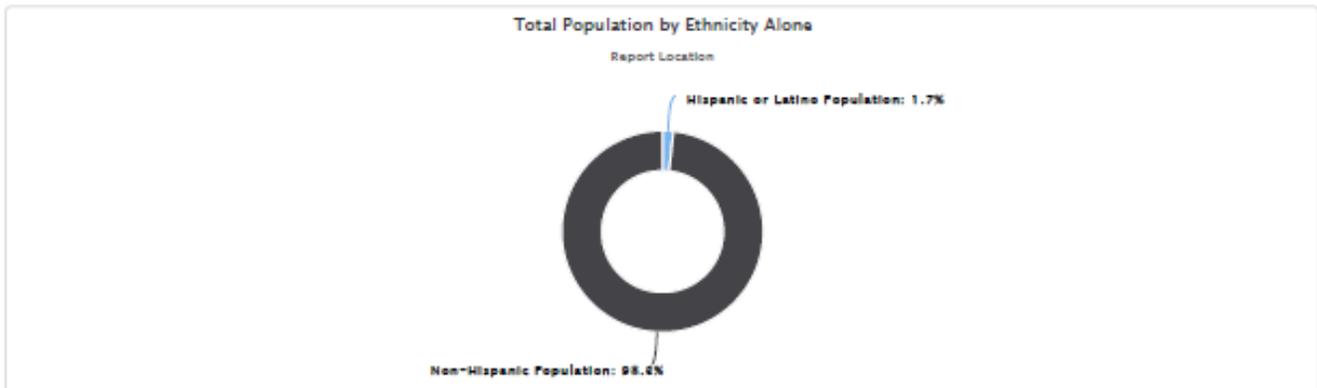
Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	95.20%	1.46%	1.37%	0.13%	0.02%	0.44%	1.39%
Steuben County, NY	94.93%	1.60%	1.53%	0.11%	0.02%	0.39%	1.43%
Yates County, NY	96.21%	0.90%	0.76%	0.21%	0.03%	0.66%	1.24%
New York	63.79%	15.64%	8.31%	0.41%	0.04%	8.76%	3.05%
United States	72.75%	12.67%	5.44%	0.84%	0.18%	4.89%	3.23%



Total Population by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by ethnicity alone.

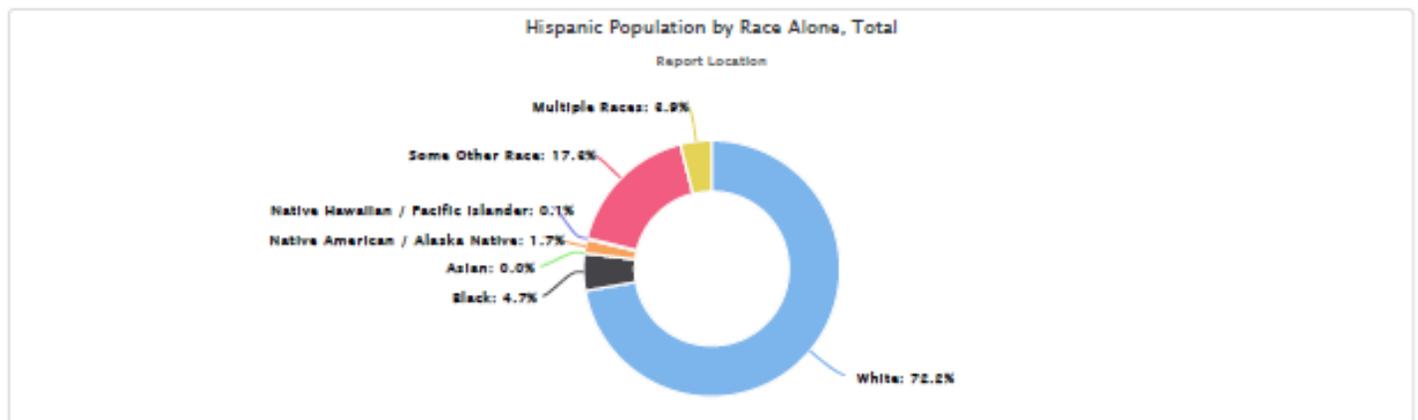
Report Area	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Hispanic or Latino Population, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population	Non-Hispanic Population, Percent
Report Location	121,936	2,120	1.74%	119,816	98.26%
Steuben County, NY	96,927	1,571	1.62%	95,356	98.38%
Yates County, NY	25,009	549	2.20%	24,460	97.80%
New York	19,618,453	3,705,588	18.89%	15,912,865	81.11%
United States	322,903,030	57,517,935	17.81%	265,385,095	82.19%



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total of hispanic or latino population in the report area by race alone.

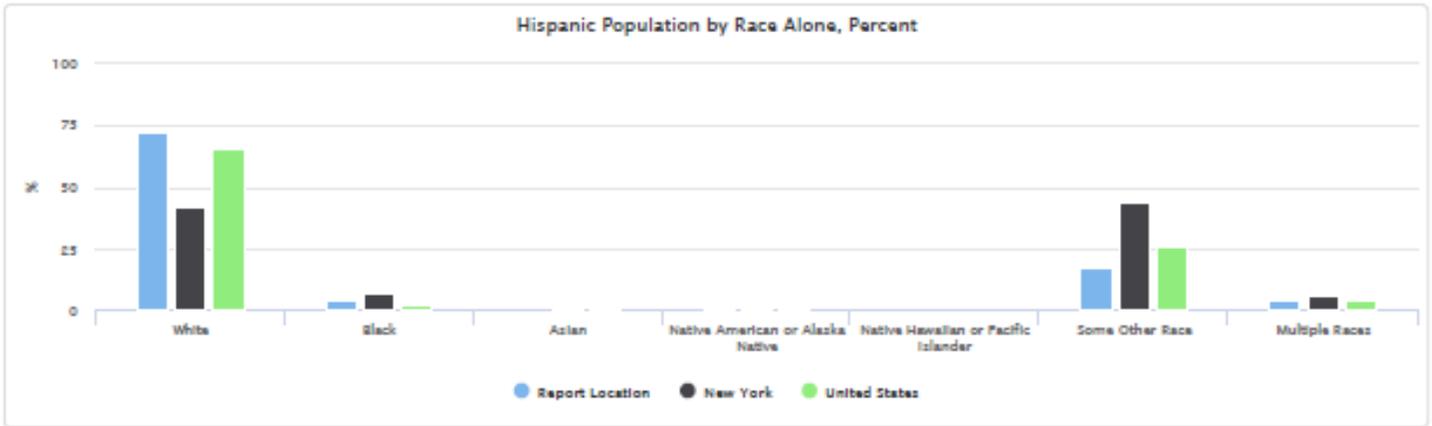
Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	1,531	100	0	37	3	366	83
Steuben County, NY	1,156	81	0	0	3	257	74
Yates County, NY	375	19	0	37	0	109	9
New York	1,555,415	259,420	14,313	33,505	2,426	1,613,188	227,321
United States	37,723,641	1,200,196	207,381	563,594	57,616	15,035,465	2,730,042



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of hispanic or latino population in the report area by race alone.

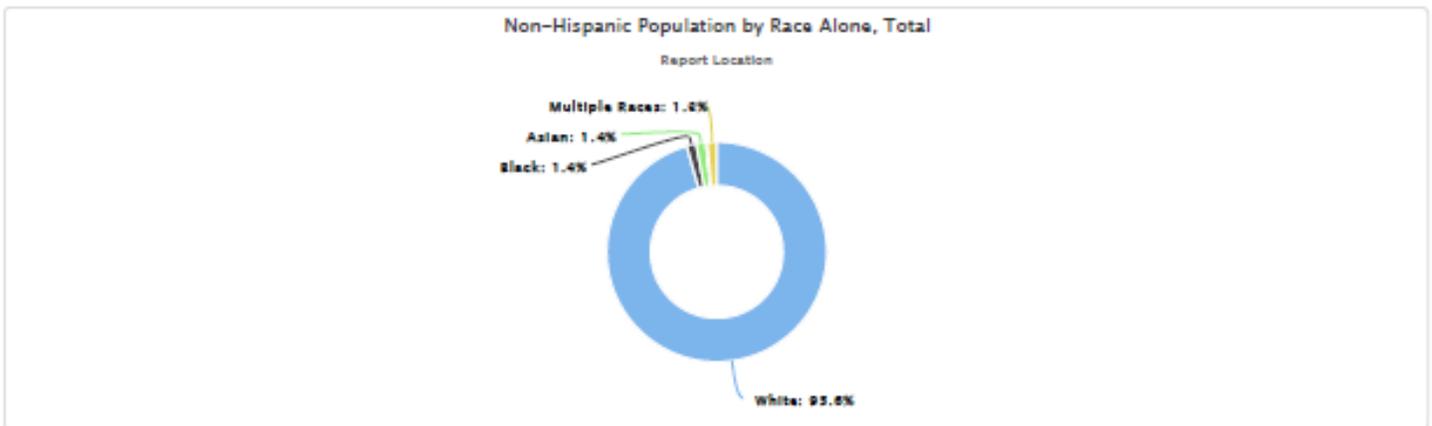
Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	72.22%	4.72%	0.00%	1.75%	0.14%	17.26%	3.92%
Steuben County, NY	73.58%	5.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.19%	16.36%	4.71%
Yates County, NY	68.31%	3.46%	0.00%	6.74%	0.00%	19.85%	1.64%
New York	41.97%	7.00%	0.39%	0.90%	0.07%	43.53%	6.13%
United States	65.59%	2.09%	0.36%	0.98%	0.10%	26.14%	4.75%



Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total of non-hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

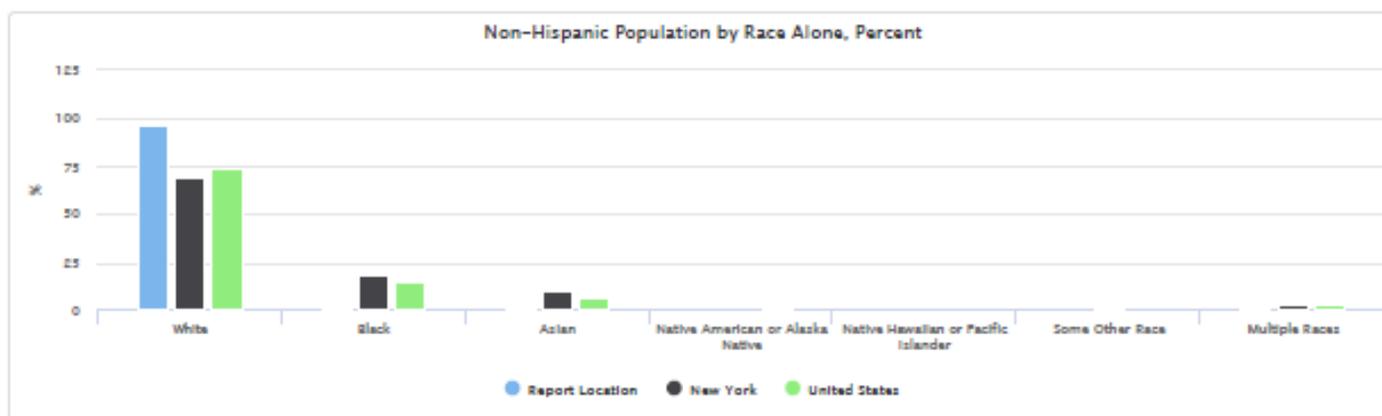
Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	114,547	1,679	1,673	118	19	172	1,608
Steuben County, NY	90,861	1,472	1,484	102	12	117	1,308
Yates County, NY	23,686	207	189	16	7	55	300
New York	10,959,534	2,808,679	1,616,028	46,139	5,591	105,032	371,862
United States	197,181,177	39,715,917	17,367,169	2,135,479	525,102	754,496	7,705,755



Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of non-hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	95.60%	1.40%	1.40%	0.10%	0.02%	0.14%	1.34%
Steuben County, NY	95.29%	1.54%	1.56%	0.11%	0.01%	0.12%	1.37%
Yates County, NY	96.84%	0.85%	0.77%	0.07%	0.03%	0.22%	1.23%
New York	68.87%	17.65%	10.16%	0.29%	0.04%	0.66%	2.34%
United States	74.30%	14.97%	6.54%	0.80%	0.20%	0.28%	2.90%



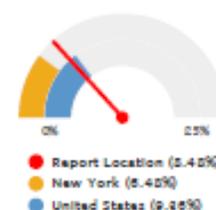
Uninsured Population

The lack of health insurance is considered a *key driver* of health status.

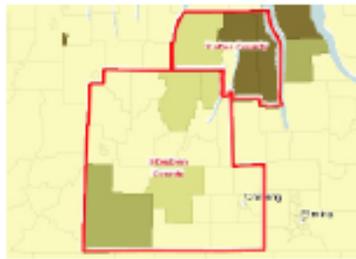
In the report area 8.48% of the total civilian non-institutionalized population are without health insurance coverage. The rate of uninsured persons in the report area is greater than the state average of 6.48%. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	Uninsured Population	Uninsured Population, Percent
Report Location	120,452	10,220	8.48%
Steuben County, NY	95,781	5,578	5.82%
Yates County, NY	24,671	4,642	18.82%
New York	19,378,618	1,255,168	6.48%
United States	317,941,631	29,752,767	9.36%

Uninsured Population, Percent



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

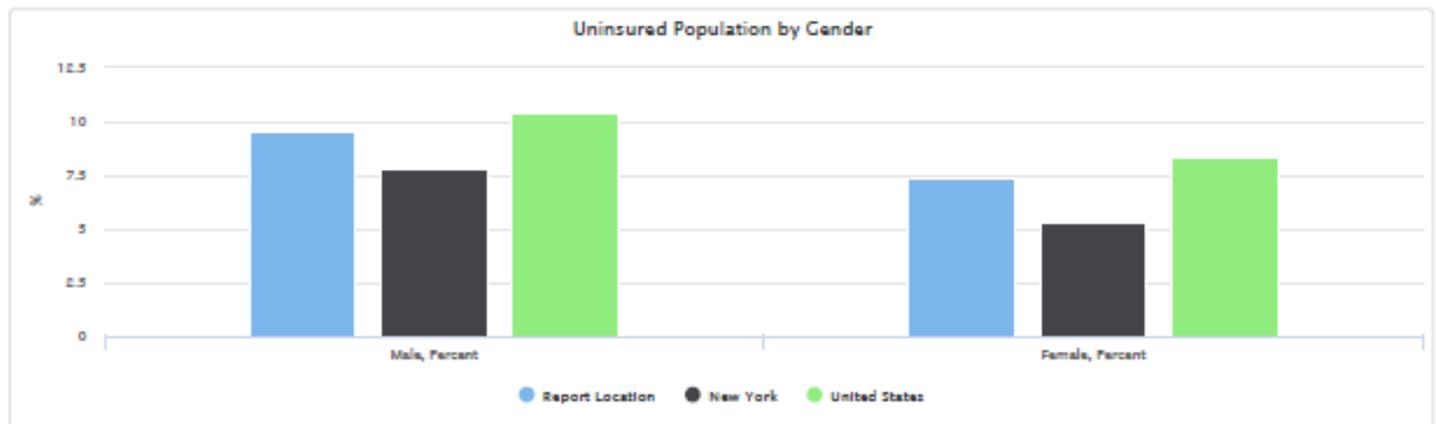
Uninsured Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Uninsured Population by Gender

This indicator reports the uninsured population by gender.

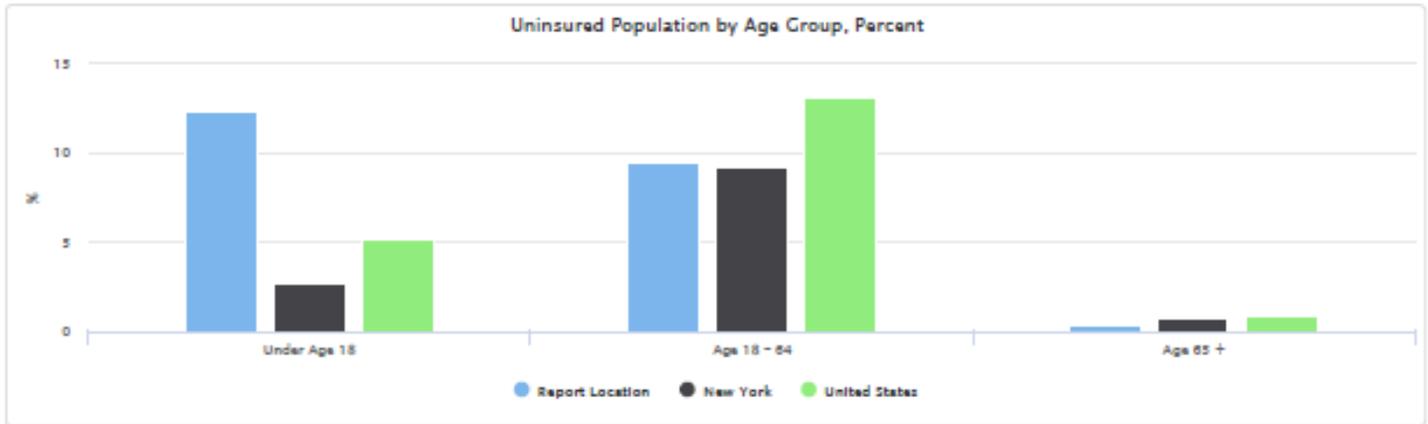
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	5,701	4,519	9.56%	7.43%
Steuben County, NY	3,407	2,171	7.12%	4.53%
Yates County, NY	2,294	2,348	19.41%	18.27%
New York	726,014	529,154	7.75%	5.28%
United States	16,190,262	13,562,505	10.42%	8.34%



Uninsured Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population by age group.

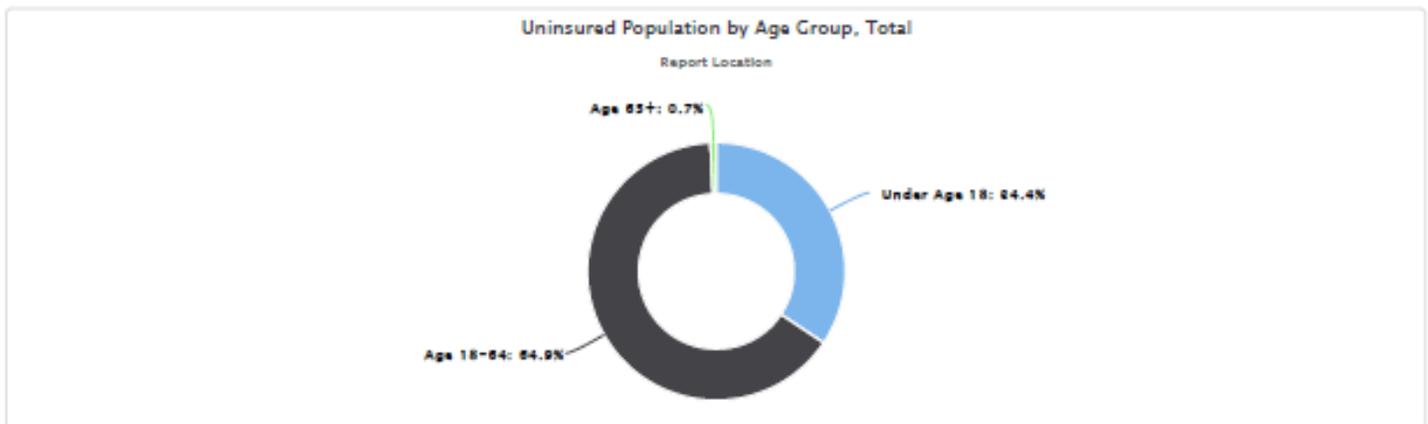
Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Report Location	12.43%	9.43%	0.34%
Steuben County, NY	5.46%	7.68%	0.19%
Yates County, NY	37.95%	16.53%	0.89%
New York	2.71%	9.26%	0.80%
United States	5.22%	13.16%	0.82%



Uninsured Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total uninsured population by age group.

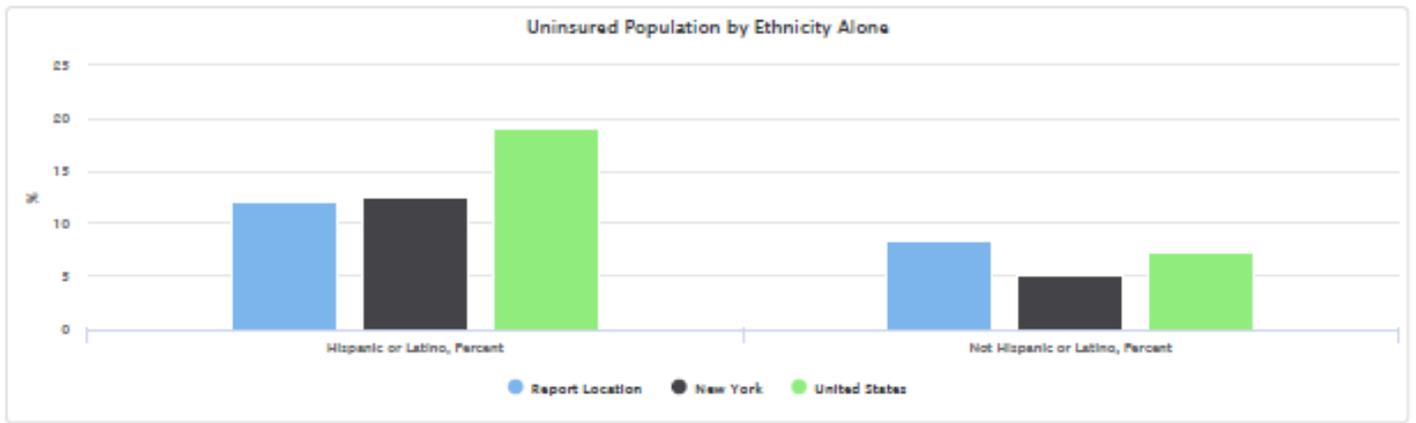
Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Report Location	3,511	6,634	75
Steuben County, NY	1,211	4,334	33
Yates County, NY	2,300	2,300	42
New York	118,899	1,112,411	23,858
United States	4,062,804	25,296,642	393,321



Uninsured Population by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the uninsured population by ethnicity alone.

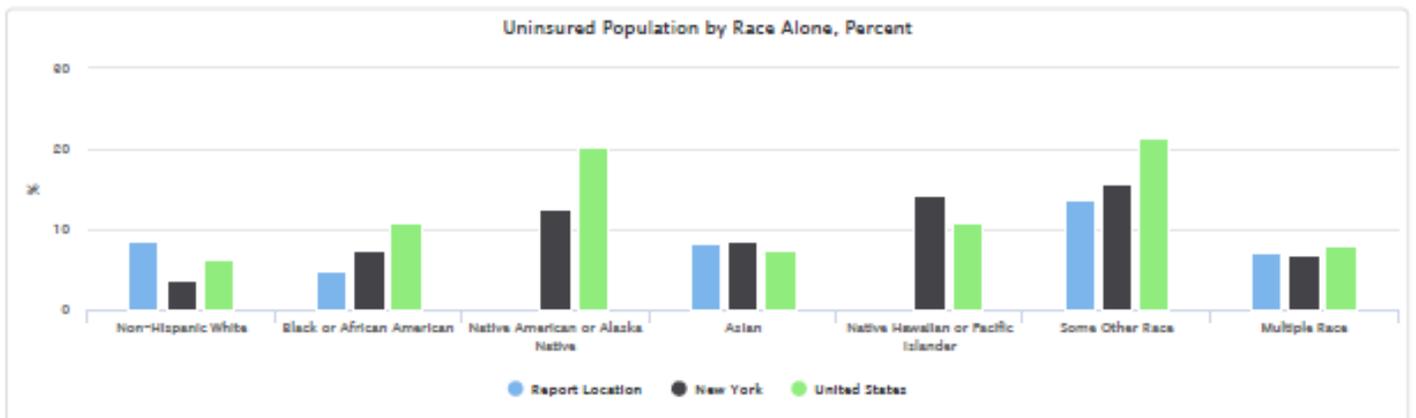
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	244	9,976	12.01%	8.42%
Steuben County, NY	141	5,437	9.39%	5.77%
Yates County, NY	103	4,539	19.43%	18.80%
New York	463,825	791,343	12.65%	5.04%
United States	10,886,179	18,866,588	19.17%	7.22%



Uninsured Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population by race alone.

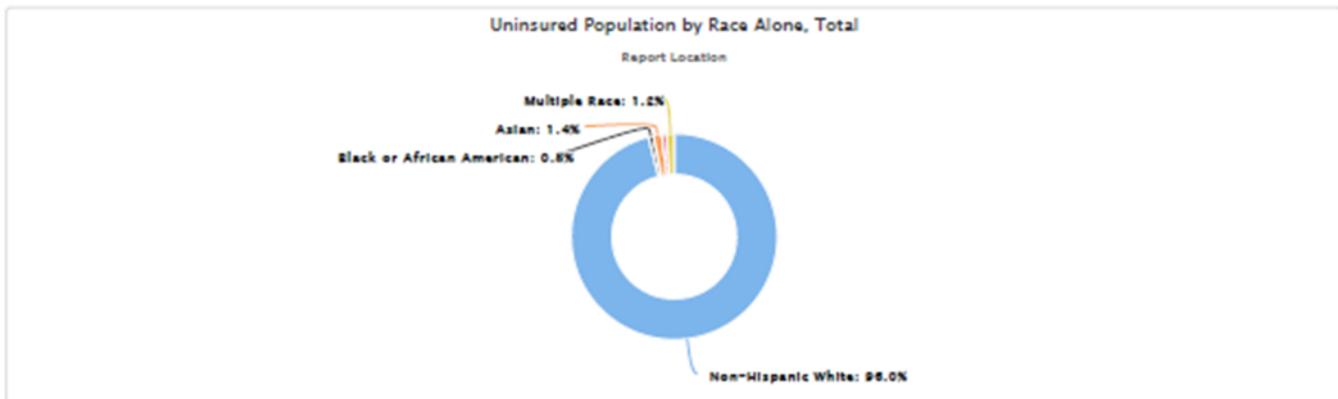
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	8.49%	4.76%	0.00%	8.15%	0.00%	13.78%	7.21%
Steuben County, NY	5.73%	4.78%	0.00%	6.60%	0.00%	16.81%	7.11%
Yates County, NY	19.09%	4.62%	0.00%	20.54%	0.00%	7.36%	7.67%
New York	3.88%	7.27%	12.43%	8.32%	14.19%	15.60%	6.65%
United States	6.31%	10.82%	20.12%	7.53%	10.61%	21.31%	8.13%



Uninsured Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total uninsured population by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9,622	77	0	136	0	70	120
Steuben County, NY	5,153	68	0	98	0	58	97
Yates County, NY	4,469	9	0	38	0	12	23
New York	420,652	217,731	9,746	135,251	1,103	265,631	39,454
United States	12,272,640	4,292,174	529,847	1,315,879	60,430	3,324,190	834,741



COVID-19 Data & Indicators

COVID-19 Cases

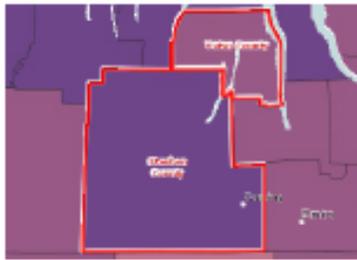
This indicator reports incidence rate of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population. Data for this indicator are updated daily and derived from the Johns Hopkins University data feed.

In the report area, there have been 353 total confirmed cases of COVID-19. The rate of confirmed cases is 292.61 per 100,000 population, which is less than the state average of 3,274.50. Data are current as of 8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM (CDT).

Report Area	Total Population	Total Confirmed Cases	Confirmed Cases, Rate per 100,000 Population	Last Update (CDT)
Report Location	120,637	353	292.61	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
Steuben County, NY	95,796	297	310.03	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
Yates County, NY	24,841	56	225.43	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
New York	12,772,162	418,225	3,274.50	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
United States	319,474,396	4,750,988	1,487.13	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM

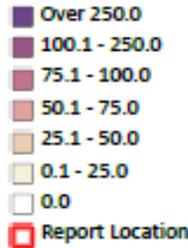


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2020. Source geography: County

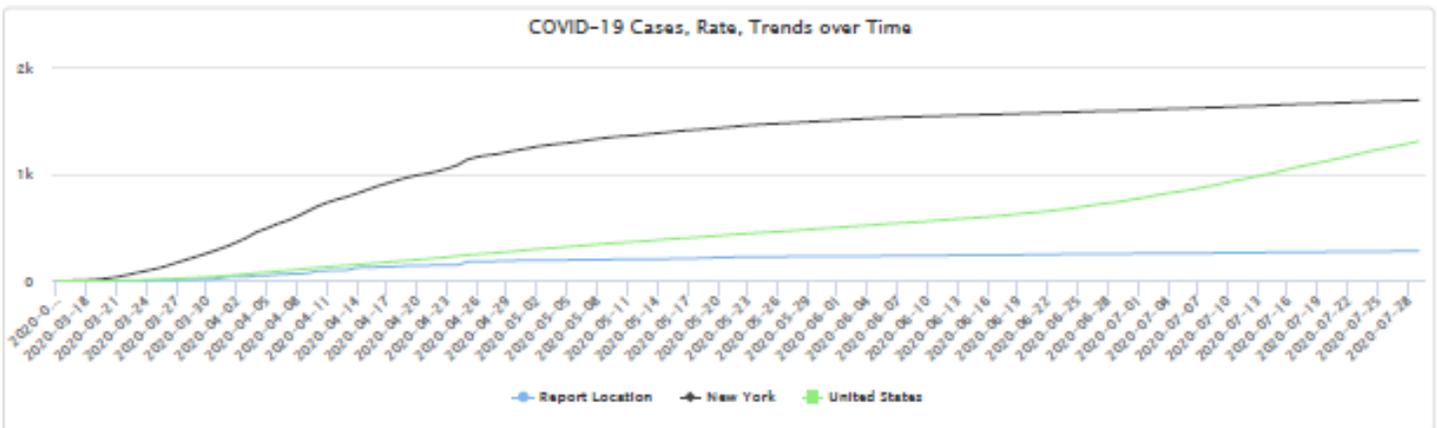


[View larger map](#)

COVID-19 Cases, Rate per 100,000 by County, Johns Hopkins 2020

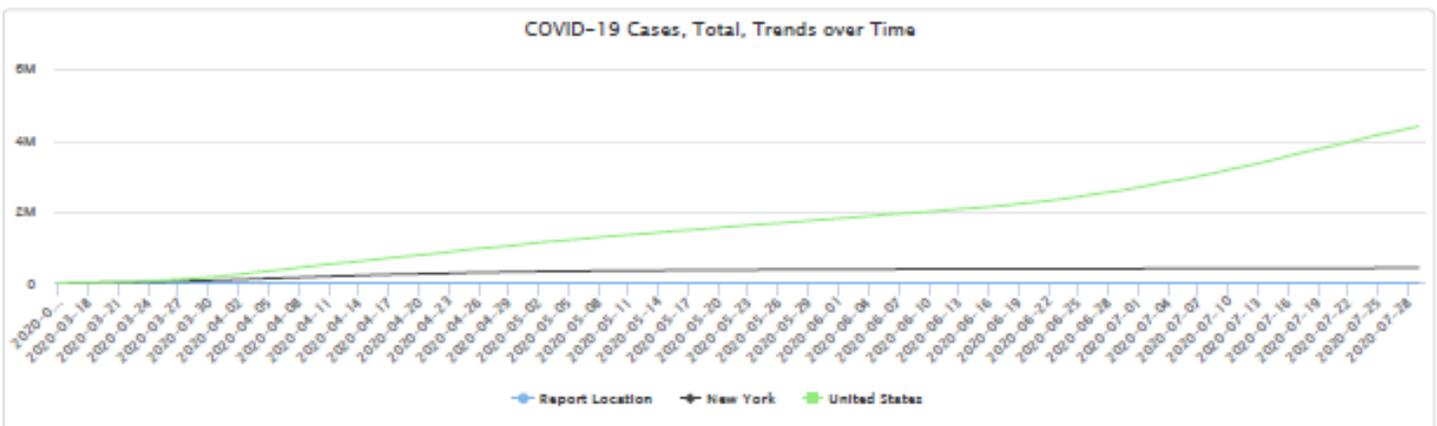


The chart below displays trends local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 total population.



The chart below displays trends local, state, and national trends in the cumulative number of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases.

Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.



COVID-19 Cases - 14-day Trend (In the report area, there have been 19 total confirmed cases of COVID-19 in the last 14 days. Data are current as of 2020-08-05.)

Report Area	Total Cases	New Cases in the Last 14 Days	Start Date	End Date
Report Location	353	19	2020-07-22	2020-08-05
Steuben County, NY	297	14	2020-07-22	2020-08-05
Yates County, NY	56	5	2020-07-22	2020-08-05
New York	422,935	9,340	2020-07-22	2020-08-05
United States	4,795,914	843,326	2020-07-22	2020-08-05

Data Source: The New York Times. Accessed via GitHub. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2020. Source geography: County

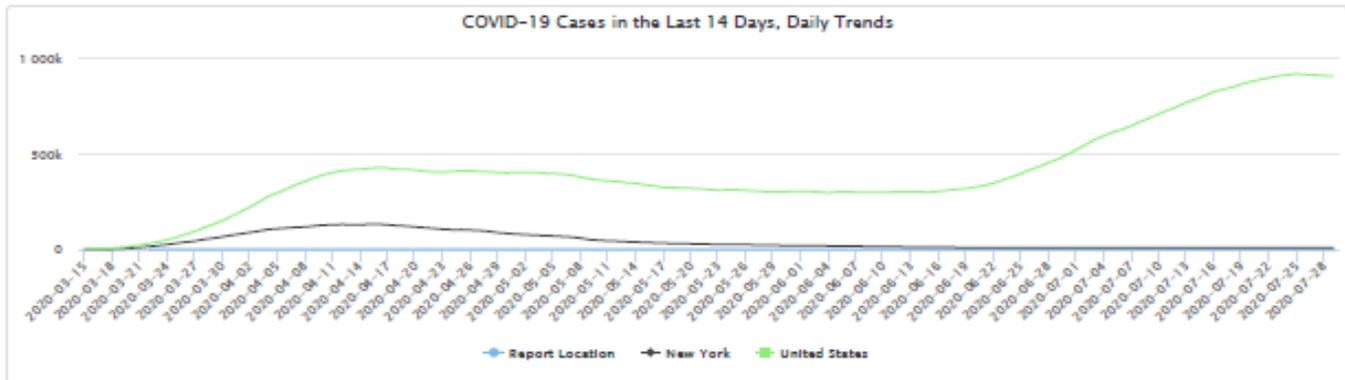


New COVID-19 Cases in the Last 14 Days, Percent Increase of Total Cases by County, NYTimes 2020

- Over 75.0%
- 50.0 - 75.0%
- 25.0 - 49.9%
- Under 25.0%
- No New Cases in the Last 14 Days
- No Cases
- Report Location

The table below shows the number of new COVID-19 cases reported in the 14 days prior to a given date.

Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.

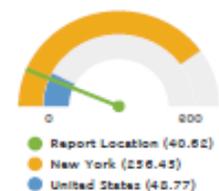


COVID-19 Deaths

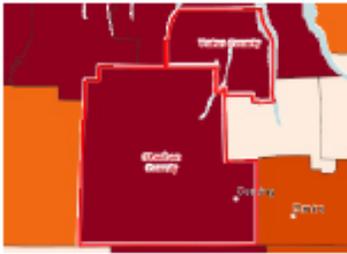
In the report area, there have been 49 total deaths among patients with confirmed cases of the coronavirus disease COVID-19. The mortality rate in the report area is 40.62 per 100,000 population, which is less than the state average of 256.45. Data are current as of 8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM (CDT).

Report Area	Total Population	Total Deaths	Deaths, Rate per 100,000 Population	Last Update (CDT)
Report Location	120,637	49	40.62	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
Steuben County, NY	95,796	42	43.84	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
Yates County, NY	24,841	7	28.18	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
New York	12,772,162	32,754	256.45	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM
United States	319,474,396	155,816	48.77	8/6/2020 9:35:02 AM

COVID-19 Deaths, Crude Rate per 100,000 Population

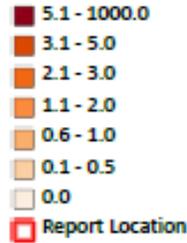


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2020. Source geography: County

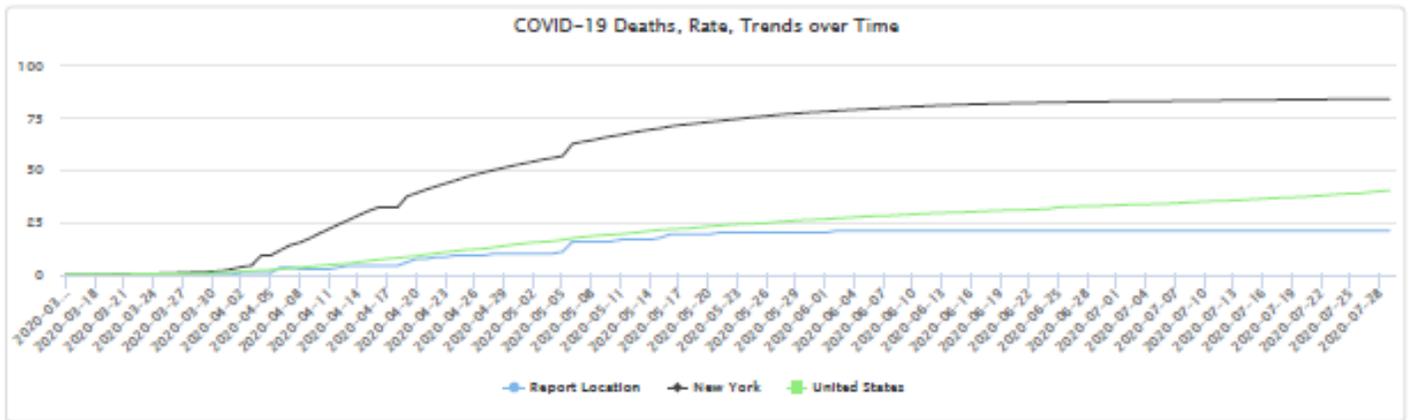


[View larger map](#)

COVID-19 Deaths, Rate per 100,000 by County, Johns Hopkins 2020

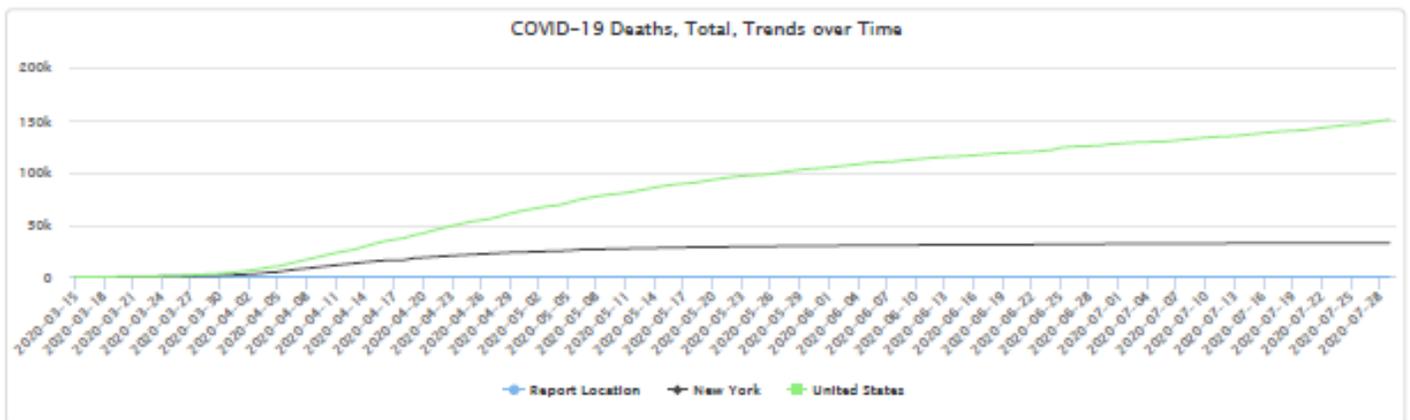


The chart below displays trends local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of COVID-19 deaths per 100,000 total population.



The chart below displays trends local, state, and national trends in trends in the cumulative number of deaths attributed to COVID-19.

Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.

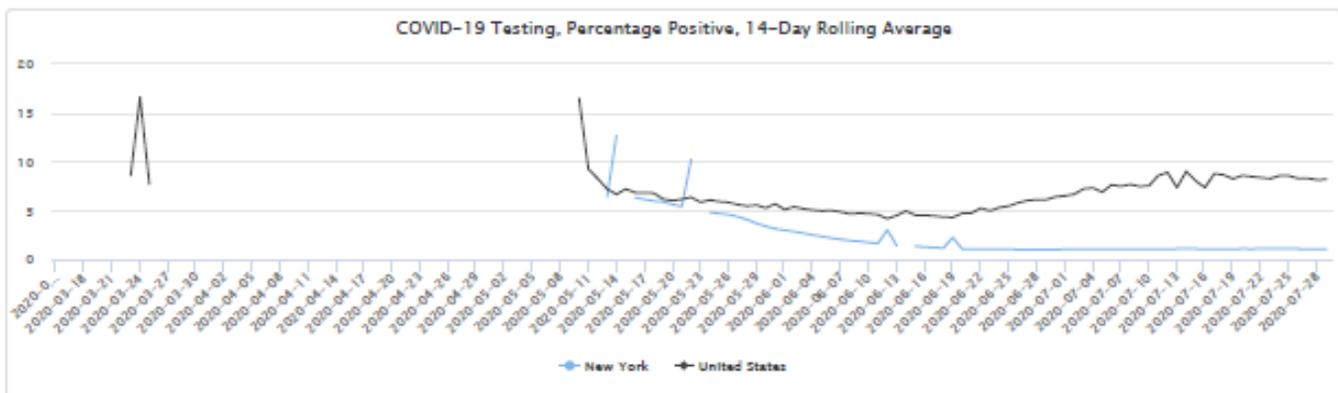
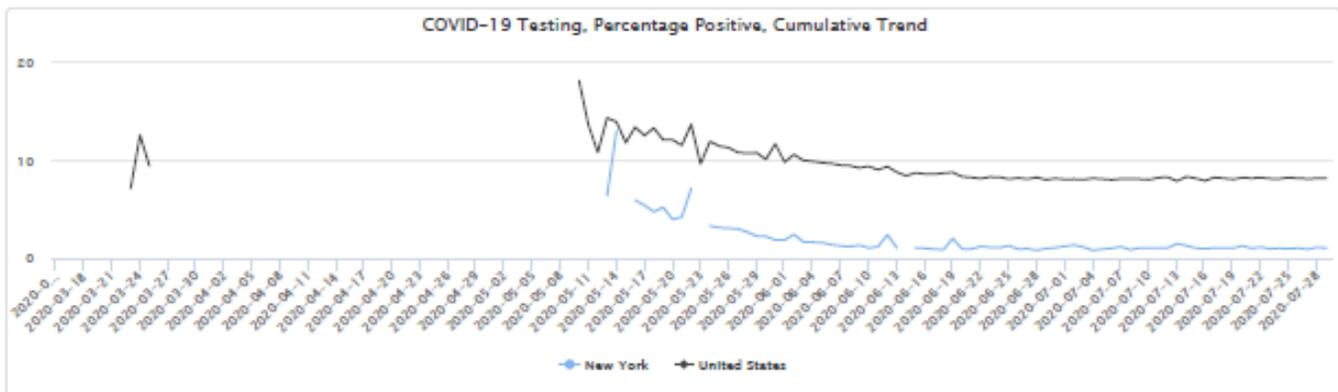


COVID - 19 Testing - Positive Tests This indicator reports contains data about COVID-19 tests in U.S. states. The table below displays the cumulative percentage of tests that were positive since testing was initiated, as well as the 7-day rolling average. Averages are used to account for inconsistencies in reporting (i.e., to smooth charts for days reporting only a small number of positive test results).

Report Area	Total Population	Total Tests, Cumulative	Positive Tests, Total	Positive Tests, Percent	Last Update
New York	19,542,209	6,226,435	418,225	6.72%	8/5/2020 12:00:00 AM
United States	327,167,434	58,873,740	4,797,043	8.15%	8/5/2020 12:00:00 AM

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.
Data Source: The COVID Tracking Project, 2020. Source geography: State

Trends in the daily rate of positive test results.



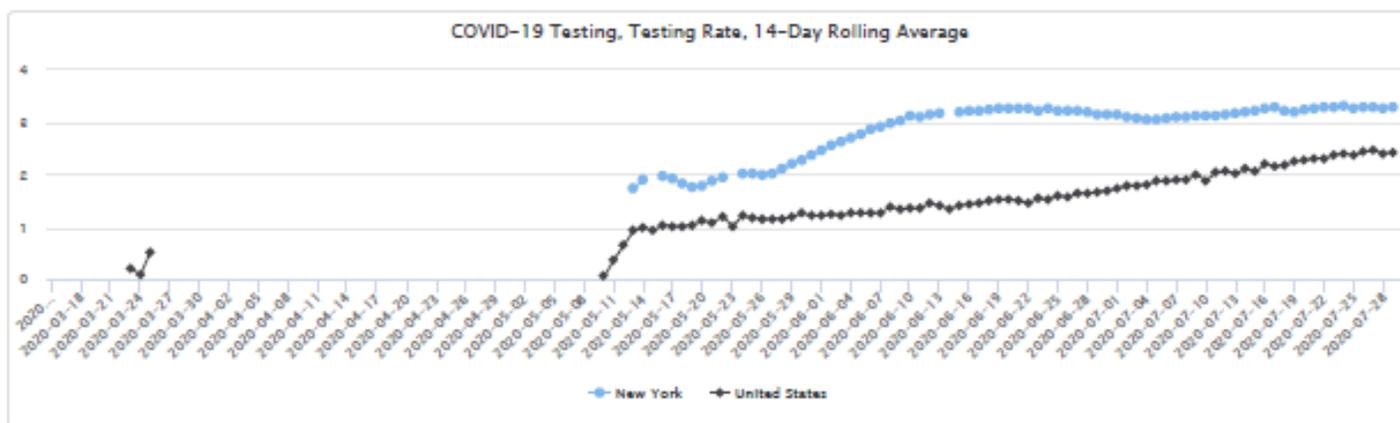
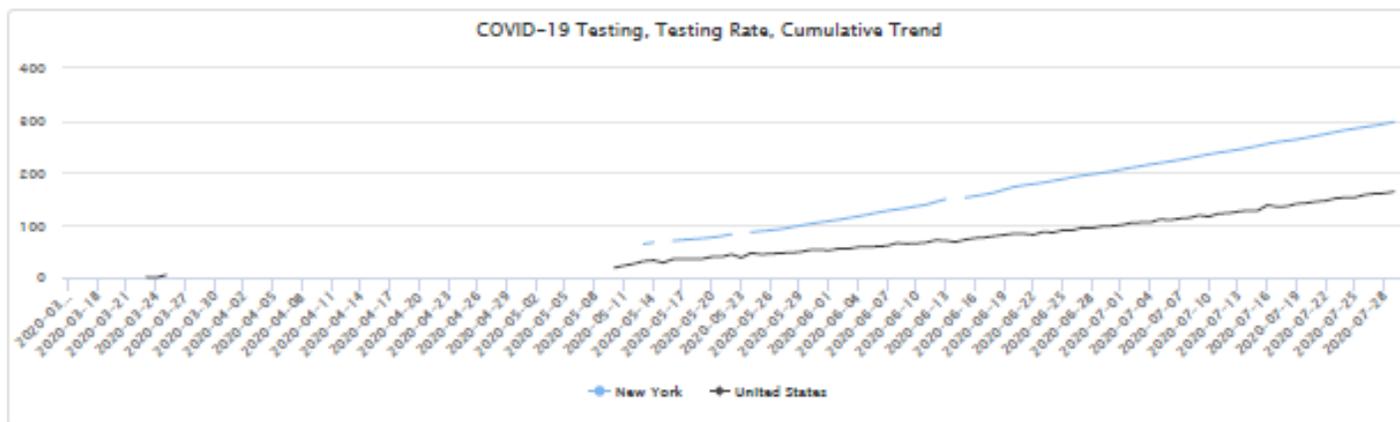
COVID-19 Testing - Testing Rate

This indicator reports contains data about COVID-19 tests in U.S. states. The table below displays the cumulative number of tests administered as a rate per 1,000 total population since testing was initiated, as well as the 7-day rolling average. Averages are used to account for inconsistencies in reporting (i.e., to smooth charts for days reporting only a small number of positive test results).

Report Area	Total Population	Total Tests, Cumulative	Total Tests, Rate per 1,000 Population	Last Update
New York	19,542,209	6,226,435	318.61	8/5/2020 12:00:00 AM
United States	327,167,434	58,873,740	179.95	8/5/2020 12:00:00 AM

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.
Data Source: The COVID Tracking Project, 2020. Source geography: State

Trends in the daily testing rate (total tests per 1,000 population).



Economic Vulnerability

Area Deprivation Index

This indicator reports the average (population weighted) Area Deprivation Index (ADI) for the selected area. The ADI is a metric used to rank neighborhoods by socioeconomic status disadvantage in a region of interest (e.g. at the state or national level). ADI scores range from 1 to 100, with 1 representing the least disadvantaged areas.

Report Area	Total Population	State Percentile	National Percentile
Report Location	122,440	79	65
Steuben County, NY	98,665	80	67
Yates County, NY	23,775	75	57
New York	19,207,172	No data	37
United States	316,515,021	No data	No data

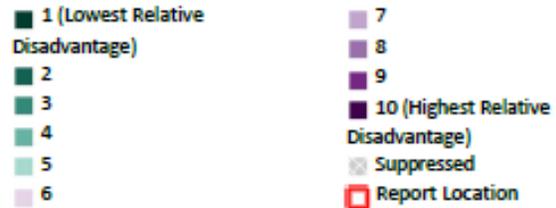


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Area Deprivation Index (2015), State Decile by Block Group, Neighborhood Atlas 2019 (2013-15)

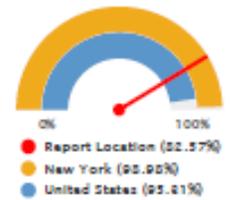


Broadband Access

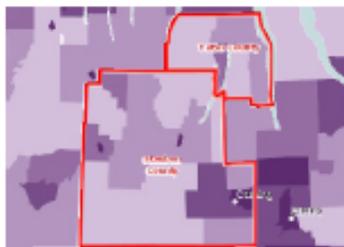
This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. This data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Access to DL Speeds > 25MBPS (2019)
Report Location	124,338	82.57%
Steuben County, NY	98,990	85.12%
Yates County, NY	25,348	72.63%
New York	19,378,102	98.98%
United States	312,471,327	95.31%

Percentage of Population with Access to Broadband Internet (DL Speeds > 25MBPS)

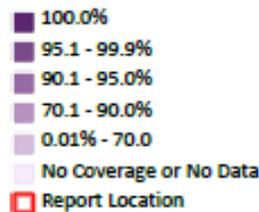


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: National Broadband Map, June 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

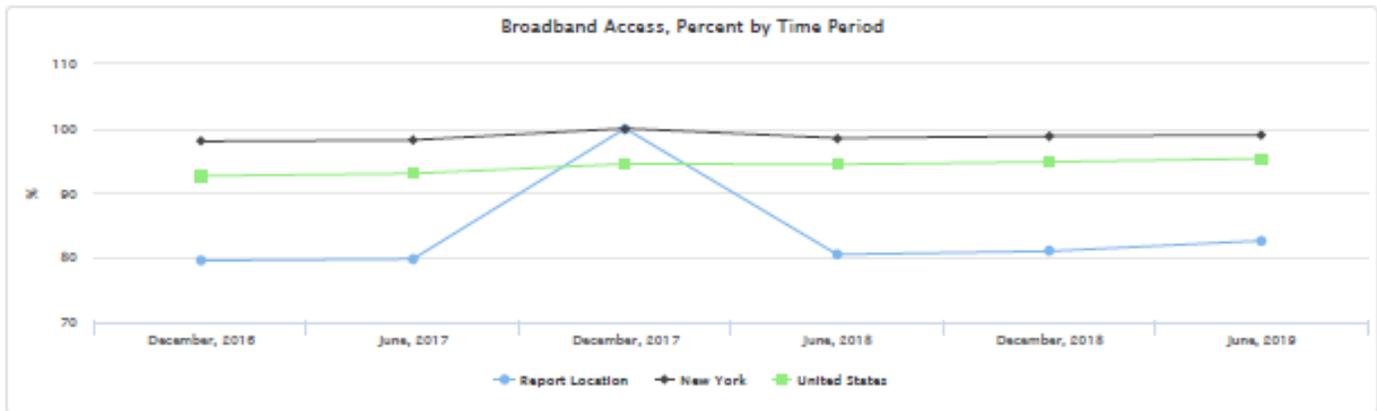
Broadband Access, Pct. Population in a High-Speed Internet Service Area by Tract, FCC June 2019



Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

Report Area	December, 2016	June, 2017	December, 2017	June, 2018	December, 2018	June, 2019
Report Location	79.49%	79.74%	100.00%	80.44%	80.94%	82.57%
Steuben County, NY	81.74%	81.96%	100.00%	82.73%	83.31%	85.12%
Yates County, NY	70.72%	71.09%	100.00%	71.49%	71.69%	72.63%
New York	98.00%	98.20%	100.00%	98.50%	98.81%	98.98%
United States	92.63%	93.00%	94.49%	94.41%	94.81%	95.31%

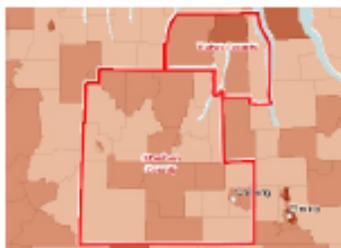


Employment by Job Sector

The number of jobs in the report area are broken down by economic sector in the table below.

Report Area	Total Workers	Percent Working in Agriculture, Forestry or Mining	Percent Working in Construction	Percent Working in Manufacture	Percent Working in Military	Percent Working in Retail
Steuben County, NY	41,451	2.98%	5.23%	22.40%	0.07%	10.98%
Yates County, NY	9,560	9.08%	8.33%	12.54%	0.19%	10.49%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 17.0%
- 12.1 - 17.0%
- 7.1 - 12.0%
- Under 7.1%
- No Population Age 65+ Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Mobility Reports

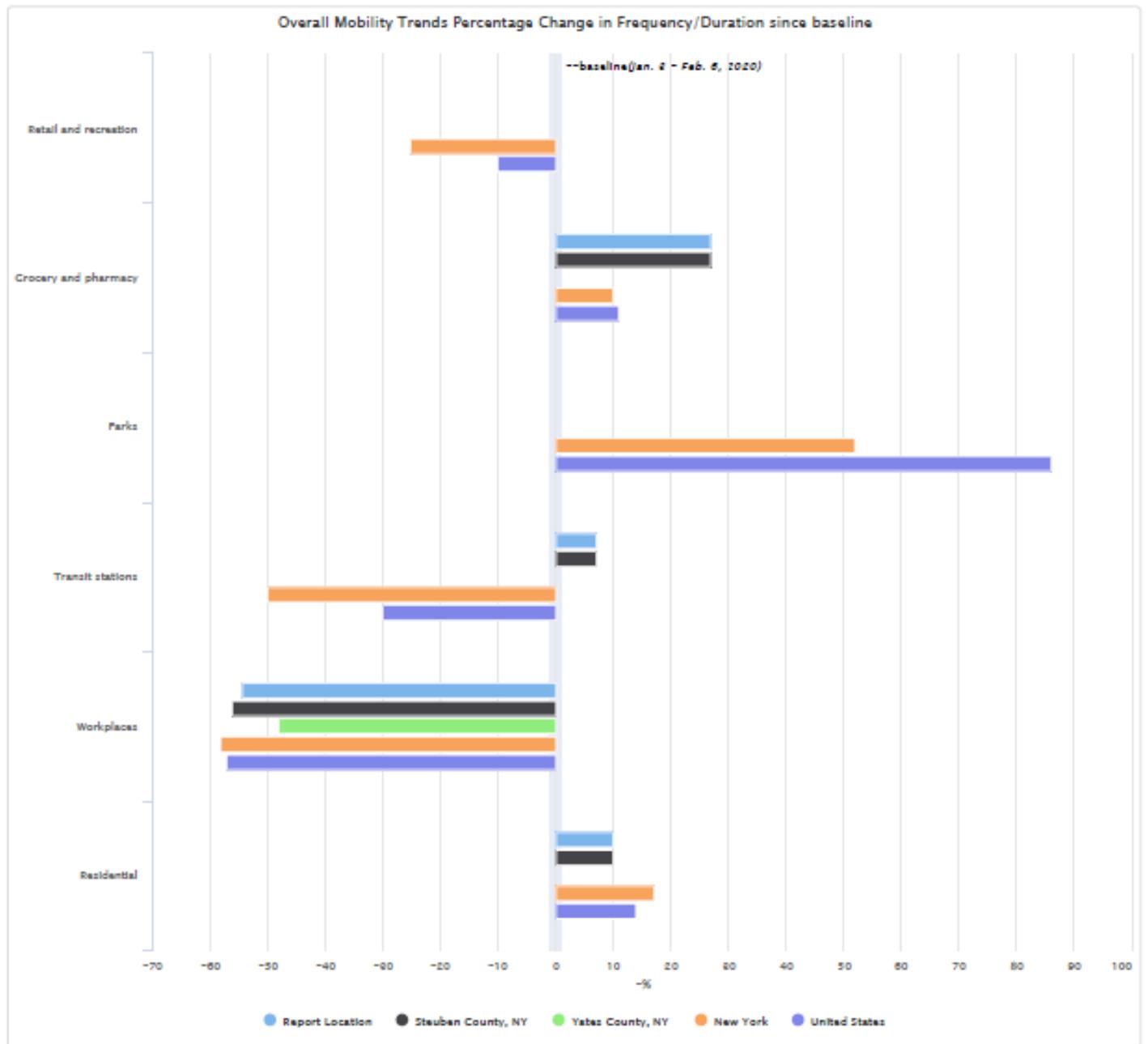
The table below displays data from the Google mobility reports. These reports show how visits and length of stay at different places change compared to a baseline. The baseline is the *median* value, for the corresponding day of the week, during the 5-week period Jan 3–Feb 6, 2020. Google prepared this report to help you and public health officials understand responses to social-distancing guidance related to COVID-19. This compares to the statewide totals of -58% trips to workplaces and 10% trips to grocery stores and pharmacies.

Report Area	Report Date	Retail and recreation	Grocery and pharmacy	Parks	Transit stations	Workplaces	Residential
Report Location	7/3/2020 12:00:00 AM	No data	27%	No data	7%	-54.35%	10%
Steuben County, NY	7/3/2020 12:00:00 AM	No data	27%	0%	7%	-56%	10%
Yates County, NY	7/3/2020 12:00:00 AM	No data	No data	0%	No data	-48%	No data
New York	7/3/2020 12:00:00 AM	-25%	10%	52%	-50%	-58%	17%
United States	7/3/2020 12:00:00 AM	-10%	11%	86%	-30%	-57%	14%

Data Source: Google Mobility Reports. Accessed via GitHub, 2020. Source geography: County

Overall Mobility Trends

Percentage Change in Frequency/Duration since baseline The chart below displays the percentage change in mobility (time and frequency of visits) in the report area compared to the January 3 - February 6, 2020 baseline.

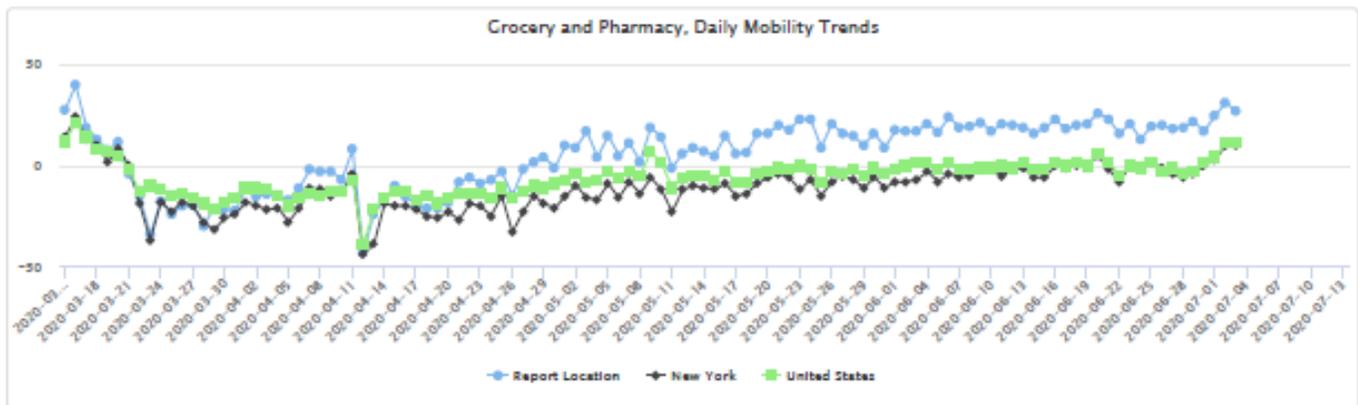


Retail and Recreation, Daily Mobility Trends The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places like restaurants, cafes, shopping centers, theme parks, museums, libraries, and movie theaters.



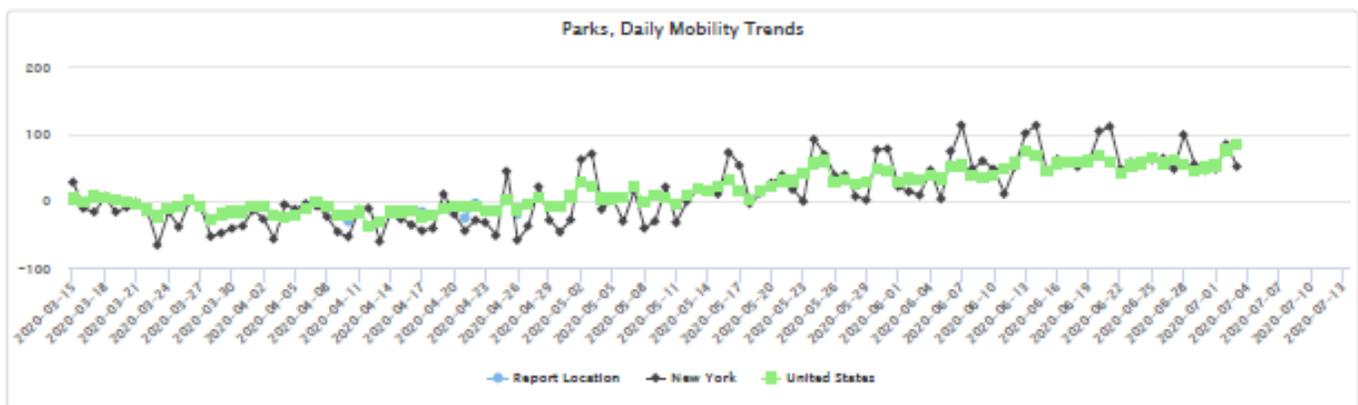
Grocery and Pharmacy, Daily Mobility Trends

The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places like grocery markets, food warehouses, farmers markets, specialty food shops, drug stores, and pharmacies.



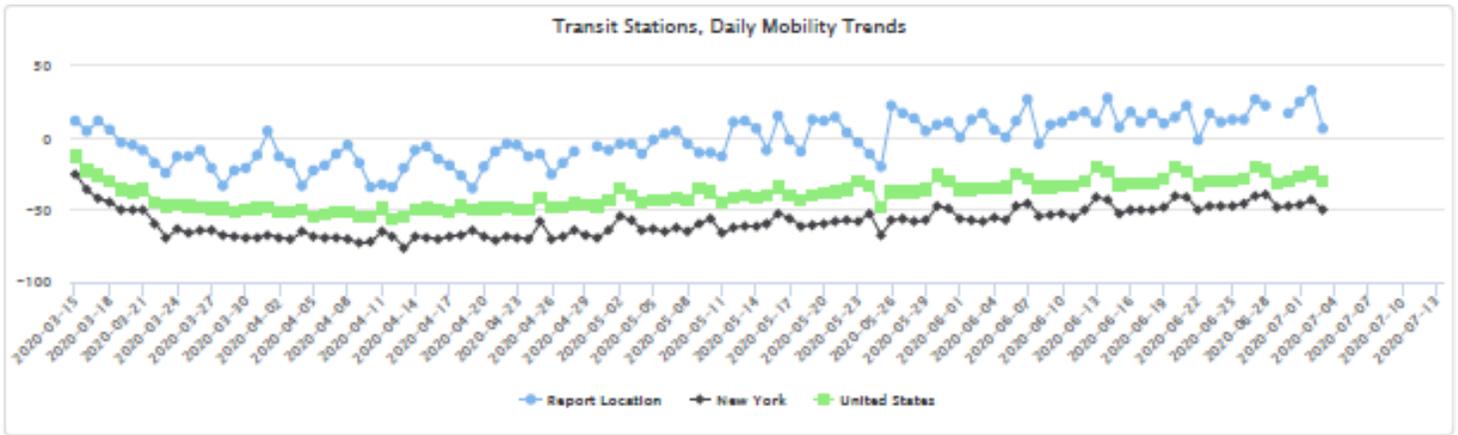
Parks, Daily Mobility Trends

The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places like national parks, public beaches, marinas, dog parks, plazas, and public gardens.



Transit Stations, Daily Mobility Trends

The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places like public transport hubs such as subway, bus, and train stations.



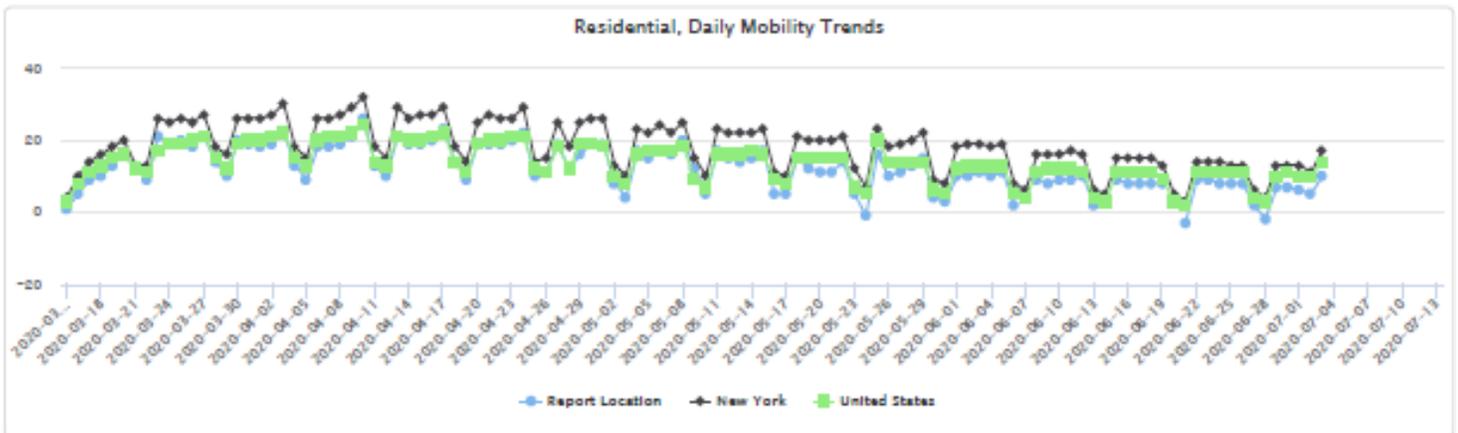
Workplaces, Daily Mobility Trends

The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places of work.



Places of Residence, Daily Mobility Trends

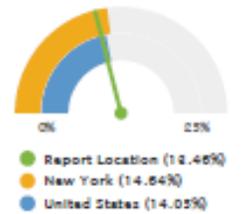
The chart below displays daily mobility trends for places of residence.



Population In Poverty (100% FPL) Poverty is considered a *key driver* of health status. Within the report area 13.46% or 16,027 individuals are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	119,029	16,027	13.46%
Steuben County, NY	95,216	13,308	13.98%
Yates County, NY	23,813	2,719	11.42%
New York	19,108,993	2,797,985	14.64%
United States	314,943,184	44,257,979	14.05%

Population In Poverty, Percent



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

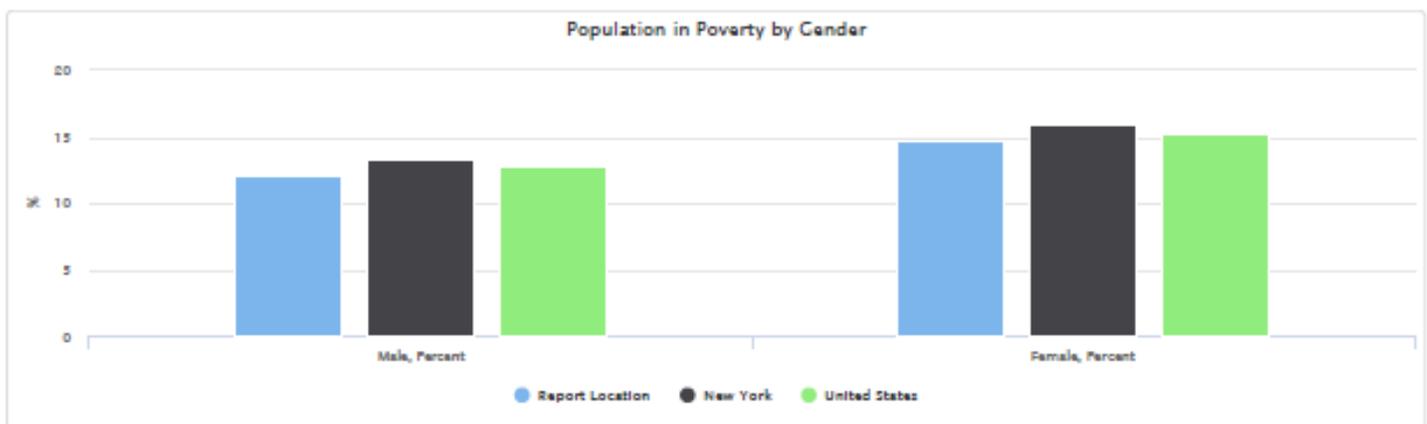


[View larger map](#)

Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	7,164	8,863	12.12%	14.79%
Steuben County, NY	5,904	7,404	12.40%	15.55%
Yates County, NY	1,260	1,459	10.96%	11.84%
New York	1,230,319	1,567,666	13.31%	15.89%
United States	19,737,150	24,520,829	12.80%	15.26%



Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone - This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

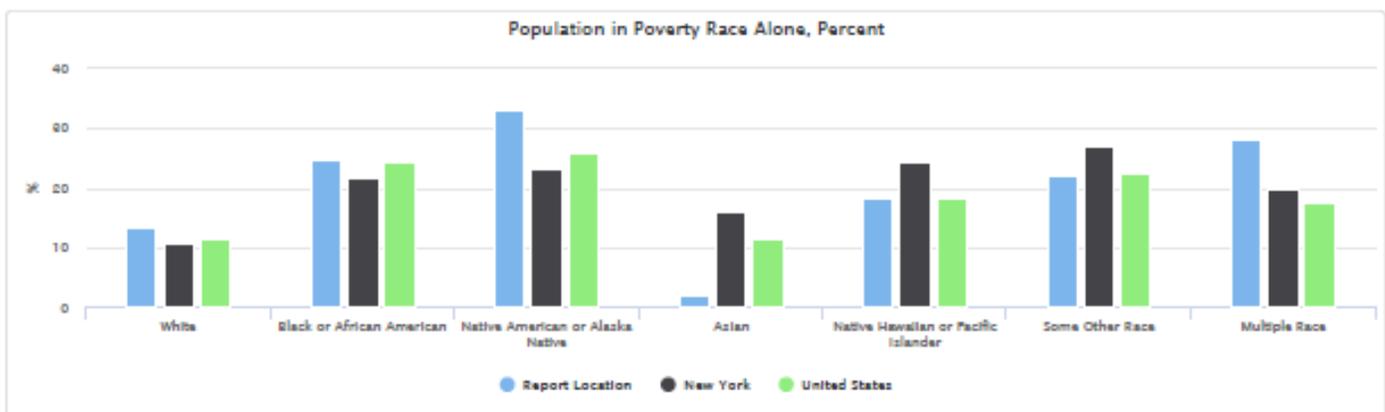
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	497	15,530	25.40%	13.27%
Steuben County, NY	373	12,935	24.97%	13.80%
Yates County, NY	124	2,595	26.78%	11.11%
New York	855,022	1,942,963	23.60%	12.55%
United States	11,849,315	32,408,664	21.02%	12.53%



Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

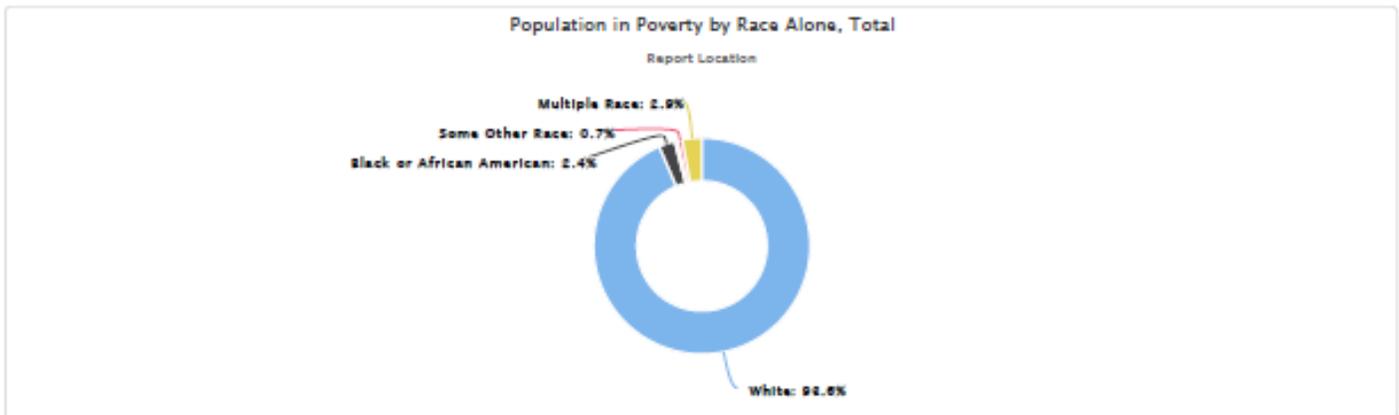
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	13.20%	24.81%	33.09%	1.80%	18.18%	22.09%	27.98%
Steuben County, NY	13.73%	23.37%	45.10%	1.89%	20.00%	27.30%	28.06%
Yates County, NY	11.09%	38.26%	0.00%	0.00%	14.29%	11.66%	27.61%
New York	10.75%	21.62%	23.20%	16.13%	24.35%	26.95%	19.80%
United States	11.64%	24.19%	25.84%	11.55%	18.29%	22.58%	17.51%



Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	14,995	384	46	28	4	108	462
Steuben County, NY	12,435	327	46	28	3	89	380
Yates County, NY	2,560	57	0	0	1	19	82
New York	1,312,096	638,823	17,928	257,423	1,854	454,871	114,990
United States	26,730,734	9,490,587	673,665	1,989,768	103,304	3,497,625	1,772,296



Social Vulnerability Index (SVI)

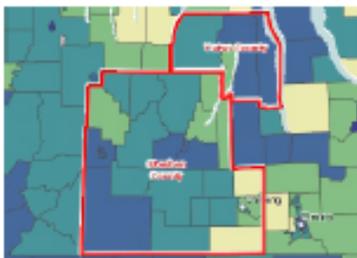
The degree to which a community exhibits certain social conditions, including high poverty, low percentage of vehicle access, or crowded households, may affect that community's ability to prevent human suffering and financial loss in the event of disaster. These factors describe a community's social vulnerability.

The social vulnerability index is a measure of the degree of social vulnerability in counties and neighborhoods across the United States, where a higher score indicates higher vulnerability. The report area has a social vulnerability index score of 0.47, which is less than the state average of 0.55.

Report Area	Total Population	Socioeconomic Theme Score	Household Composition Theme Score	Minority Status Theme Score	Housing & Transportation Theme Score	Social Vulnerability Index Score
Steuben County, NY	96,927	0.45	0.61	0.29	0.61	0.47
Yates County, NY	25,009	0.40	0.22	0.29	0.87	0.44
New York	19,618,453	0.42	0.20	0.82	0.78	0.55
United States	322,903,030	0.30	0.32	0.76	0.62	0.40

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, CDC GISBP, 2018. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Social Vulnerability Index by Tract, CDC 2018

- 0.81 - 1.00 (Highest Vulnerability)
- 0.61 - 0.80
- 0.41 - 0.60
- 0.21 - 0.40
- 0.00 - 0.20 (Lowest Vulnerability)
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Unemployment

Total unemployment in the report area for the current month equals 5,770, or 10.6% of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older (non-seasonally adjusted). This indicator is relevant because unemployment creates financial instability and barriers to access including insurance coverage, health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	54,620	48,850	5,770	10.6%
Yates County, NY	11,412	10,442	970	8.5%
Steuben County, NY	43,208	38,408	4,800	11.1%
New York	9,441,085	7,972,332	1,468,753	15.6%
United States	161,946,677	143,784,267	18,162,410	11.2%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2020 - June. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

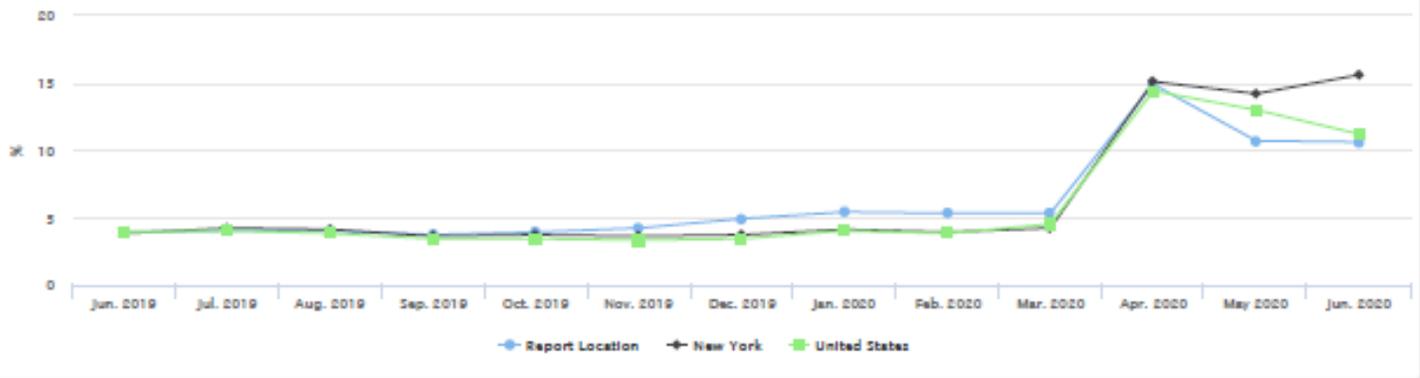
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - June

- Over 12.0%
- 9.1 - 12.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- Report Location

Average Monthly Unemployment Rate, June 2019 - June 2020

Report Area	Jun. 2019	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020	May 2020	Jun. 2020
Report Location	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.9%	5.4%	5.3%	5.3%	14.9%	10.7%	10.6%
Steuben County, NY	4.1%	4.2%	4.2%	3.9%	4.0%	4.3%	5.0%	5.6%	5.5%	5.3%	15.3%	11.3%	11.1%
Yates County, NY	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%	3.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	5.0%	13.2%	8.8%	8.5%
New York	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%	3.6%	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%	4.1%	3.9%	4.2%	15.1%	14.2%	15.6%
United States	3.9%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.4%	4.0%	3.8%	4.5%	14.4%	13.0%	11.2%

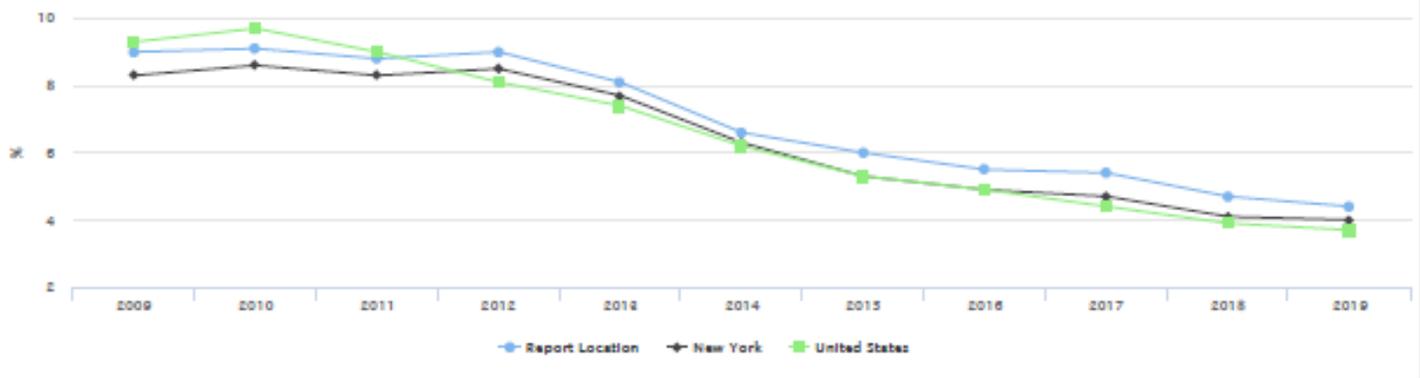
Average Monthly Unemployment Rate, June 2019 – June 2020



Average Annual Unemployment Rate, 2009-2019

Report Area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Report Location	9.0%	9.1%	8.8%	9.0%	8.1%	6.6%	6.0%	5.5%	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%
Steuben County, NY	9.6%	9.6%	9.1%	9.3%	8.4%	6.9%	6.3%	5.8%	5.7%	4.9%	4.6%
Yates County, NY	6.7%	7.4%	7.5%	7.8%	6.8%	5.7%	5.0%	4.4%	4.4%	3.8%	3.7%
New York	8.3%	8.6%	8.3%	8.5%	7.7%	6.3%	5.3%	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%
United States	9.3%	9.7%	9.0%	8.1%	7.4%	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%

Average Annual Unemployment Rate, 2009-2019



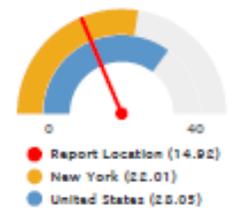
Health System Capacity

Hospital Beds

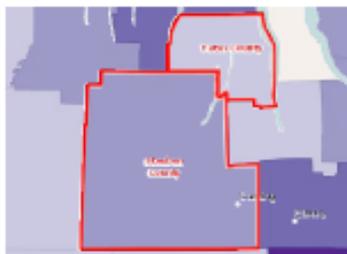
This indicator reports information about the availability of hospital beds across the United States. The data behind this layer comes from Definitive Healthcare; the group is providing their proprietary hospital bed count data "in order to enable observation of the care capacity of hospitals across the country as cases of COVID-19 proliferate".

Report Area	Total Population (2018)	Licensed Beds	Staffed Beds	ICU Beds	Licensed Beds, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	Staffed Beds per 100,000 Pop.	ICU Beds, Rate per 100,000 Pop.
Report Location	120,637.0	150	120	18	124.34	99.47	14.92
Steuben County, NY	95,796.0	115	95	14	120.05	99.17	14.61
Yates County, NY	24,841.0	35	25	4	140.90	100.64	16.10
New York	39,084,418.0	106,962	92,602	8,602	273.67	236.93	22.01
United States	654,334,868.0	1,872,694	1,602,386	183,514	286.20	244.89	28.05

Intensive Care Unit Hospital Beds, Rate per 100,000 Population

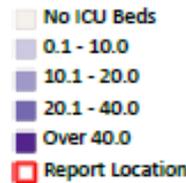


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

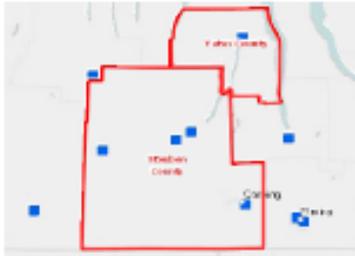
ICU Beds, Rate per 100,000 by County, Definitive Healthcare 2020



Hospitals

Report Area	Name	Address	City	Provider Type	Provider Subtype	Facility Control	Number of Certified Beds
Steuben County, NY	CORNING HOSPITAL	1 GUTHRIE DRIVE	CORNING	Hospital	Short Term	PRIVATE (NOT FOR PROFIT)	65.00
Steuben County, NY	VA HOSP	No data	BATH	Hospital	No data	No data	208.00
Steuben County, NY	IRA DAVENPORT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, INC	7571 STATE ROUTE 54	BATH	Hospital	Short Term	OTHER (SPECIFY)	66.00
Steuben County, NY	BETHESDA HOSPITAL	BETHESDA DRIVE	HORNELL	Hospital	Short Term	OTHER (SPECIFY)	90.00
Steuben County, NY	ST JAMES MERCY HOSPITAL	411 CANISTEO STREET	HORNELL	Hospital	Short Term	CHURCH	157.00
Yates County, NY	SOLDIERS & SAILORS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL OF YATES COUN	418 NORTH MAIN STREET	PENN YAN	Hospital	Short Term	OTHER (SPECIFY)	65.00
Yates County, NY	SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL OF YATES	418 NORTH MAIN STREET	PENN YAN	Hospital	Critical Access Hospitals	OTHER (SPECIFY)	35.00

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File, December 2019.



[View larger map](#)

All Hospitals, POS December 2019

- All Hospitals, POS December 2019
- Report Location

Primary Care Providers

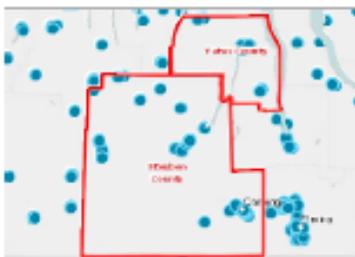
This indicator reports the number of providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI) that specialize in primary care. Primary health providers include practicing physicians specializing in general practice medicine, family medicine, internal medicine, and pediatrics. The number of facilities that specialize in primary health care are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

Report Area	Total Population (2017)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	121,201	27	78	64.36
Steuben County, NY	96,249	19	63	65.46
Yates County, NY	24,952	8	15	60.12
New York	39,181,438	6,382	19,227	49.07
United States	650,294,242	107,486	280,411	43.12

Primary Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
 Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS Geographic Variation Public Use File - February, 2020. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS February, 2020

- Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS February, 2020
- Report Location

<https://engagementnetwork.org>, 8/6/2020

